

National accounts data and related statistics available in June 2023 for calculating the 2023 update of the 2022-2024 scale of assessments for contributions to the regular budget of the United Nations

Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, June 2023

Afghanistan

Currency: (Afghani Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 222 917	1 285 460	1 327 690	1 469 596	1 547 289	1 232 858
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 222 917	1 255 288	1 270 216	1 319 902	1 288 869	1 021 595
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 235 103	1 302 376	1 341 488	1 492 958	1 561 802	1 247 355
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.4	104.5	111.3	120.1	120.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	67.866	68.027	72.083	77.738	76.814	82.526
6 Population (thousand)	34 636	35 643	36 687	37 769	38 972	40 099
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 596	2 752	2 679	2 662	3 040	3 531
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	48	48	47	41	36	19
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 020	18 896	18 419	18 904	20 143	14 939
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 199	19 145	18 610	19 205	20 332	15 115
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	520	530	502	501	517	373
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	525	537	507	508	522	377
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	520	519	510	515	487	375
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4	-20.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.9	-5.4	-23.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.3	2.4	2.1	6.5	7.8	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.0	-0.2	-6.0	-7.8	1.2	-7.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Afghanistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
	2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Albania

Currency: (Lek Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 472 479	1 550 645	1 636 731	1 691 903	1 644 077	1 890 280
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 472 479	1 528 466	1 589 900	1 623 091	1 566 581	1 700 431
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 496 393	1 554 431	1 634 740	1 669 759	1 616 720	1 858 825
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.5	102.9	104.2	104.9	111.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	124.143	119.100	107.989	109.851	108.650	103.520
6 Population (thousand)	2 881	2 879	2 877	2 874	2 867	2 855
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 516	9 801	9 651	9 275	10 477	11 086
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	492	410	929	517	986	756
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 861	13 020	15 156	15 402	15 132	18 260
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 054	13 051	15 138	15 200	14 880	17 956
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 117	4 522	5 268	5 359	5 278	6 396
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 184	4 533	5 262	5 289	5 190	6 290
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 117	4 276	4 452	4 549	4 402	4 798
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	-3.5	8.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	3.9	4.1	2.2	-3.2	9.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	5.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.4	4.1	9.3	-1.7	1.1	4.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Albania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Albania Institute of Statistics Website (www.instat.gov.al) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Algeria

Currency: (Algerian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 514 635	18 876 176	20 393 524	20 500 200	18 476 900	22 079 300
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 514 635	17 742 325	17 955 233	18 134 785	17 209 911	17 795 048
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 386 656	18 633 494	19 968 705	20 034 731	18 134 570	21 589 687
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.4	113.6	113.0	107.4	124.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	109.443	110.973	116.594	119.354	126.777	135.064
6 Population (thousand)	40 339	41 137	41 927	42 705	43 452	44 178
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 463	5 707	5 710	5 492	5 178	7 379
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	302	176	151	118	119	147
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	160 034	170 097	174 911	171 760	145 744	163 473
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	158 865	167 910	171 267	167 860	143 043	159 848
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 967	4 135	4 172	4 022	3 354	3 700
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 938	4 082	4 085	3 931	3 292	3 618
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 967	3 941	3 913	3 880	3 619	3 680
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	-5.1	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-6.7	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	6.4	6.8	-0.5	-5.0	15.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.7	-1.4	-5.1	-2.4	-6.2	-6.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Algeria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Derived by smoothing chain indices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Andorra

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 617	2 656	2 725	2 818	2 531	2 811
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 617	2 626	2 668	2 721	2 417	2 617
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 617	2 656	2 725	2 818	2 531	2 811
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.1	102.2	103.6	104.7	107.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	73	74	75	76	78	79
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 897	3 000	3 218	3 155	2 891	3 325
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 897	3 000	3 218	3 155	2 891	3 325
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	39 931	40 632	42 905	41 329	37 207	42 066
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 931	40 632	42 905	41 329	37 207	42 066
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	39 931	39 366	39 364	39 458	34 433	36 657
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	0.3	1.6	2.0	-11.2	8.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	-1.4	0.0	0.2	-12.7	6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Andorra

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Department D'Estadística, Andorra Website (http://www.estadistica.ad) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Department D'Estadística, Andorra Website (http://www.estadistica.ad) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Angola

Currency: (Kwanza Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	16 549 565	20 262 296	25 627 742	30 330 429	31 700 771	44 537 649
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	16 549 565	16 533 016	16 318 087	16 203 860	15 296 444	15 464 705
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	15 693 658	19 003 070	23 534 598	27 455 992	30 836 012	45 098 906
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	122.6	157.1	187.2	207.2	288.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	163.656	165.916	252.856	364.826	578.259	631.442
6 Population (thousand)	29 155	30 209	31 274	32 354	33 428	34 504
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	58 447	59 758	63 802	64 776	67 529	67 277
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 298	7 421	8 144	8 811	5 816	8 985
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	101 124	122 124	101 353	83 137	54 821	70 533
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	95 894	114 534	93 075	75 258	53 326	71 422
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 469	4 043	3 241	2 570	1 640	2 044
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 289	3 791	2 976	2 326	1 595	2 070
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 469	3 344	3 188	3 060	2 796	2 739
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-5.6	1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-6.0	-3.6	-4.7	-4.0	-8.6	-2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	21.8	22.6	28.1	19.2	10.7	39.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-36.3	-1.4	-52.4	-44.3	-58.5	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Angola

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Ministerio das Financas, Republica de Angola Website (http://www.minfin.gv.ao) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Ministerio das Financas, Republica de Angola Website (http://www.minfin.gv.ao) Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Antigua and Barbuda

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 879	3 964	4 336	4 556	3 700	3 837
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 879	4 001	4 276	4 484	3 579	3 641
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 781	3 855	4 210	4 415	3 576	3 709
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.1	101.4	101.6	103.4	105.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	91	91	92	92	93	93
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 437	1 468	1 606	1 688	1 370	1 421
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 401	1 428	1 559	1 635	1 324	1 374
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	15 863	16 111	17 527	18 319	14 788	15 246
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 464	15 668	17 018	17 750	14 293	14 735
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	15 863	16 262	17 285	18 029	14 304	14 468
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.5	3.1	6.9	4.9	-20.2	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	2.5	6.3	4.3	-20.7	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	-0.9	2.4	0.2	1.7	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Antigua and Barbuda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Antigua and Barbuda Central Statistics Office Website (https://statistics.gov.ag) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Argentina

Currency: (Argentine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 228 160	10 660 228	14 744 811	21 558 444	27 195 699	46 282 066
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 228 160	8 460 070	8 238 637	8 073 793	7 270 997	8 027 053
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 046 919	10 388 138	14 218 708	20 944 771	26 763 900	45 547 224
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	126.0	179.0	267.0	374.0	576.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.758	16.563	28.095	48.148	70.539	94.991
6 Population (thousand)	43 668	44 055	44 414	44 746	45 036	45 277
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	181 639	225 925	277 827	280 685	255 558	246 307
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	11 677	25 519	28 202	29 842	21 686	20 441
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	557 532	643 628	524 820	447 755	385 540	487 227
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	545 252	627 200	506 094	435 009	379 419	479 491
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 767	14 610	11 817	10 007	8 561	10 761
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	12 486	14 237	11 395	9 722	8 425	10 590
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 767	13 012	12 569	12 226	10 940	12 013
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.1	2.8	-2.6	-2.0	-9.9	10.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.0	1.9	-3.4	-2.7	-10.5	9.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	41.1	26.0	42.0	49.2	40.1	54.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-59.8	-12.2	-69.6	-71.4	-46.5	-34.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Argentina

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Armenia

Currency: (Armenian Dram Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 067 294	5 564 493	6 017 035	6 543 322	6 181 903	6 982 963
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 067 294	5 448 822	5 732 296	6 169 687	5 728 014	6 054 276
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 185 086	5 761 138	6 122 620	6 629 329	6 263 159	7 074 748
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.1	105.0	106.1	107.9	115.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	480.488	482.716	482.988	480.445	489.009	503.770
6 Population (thousand)	2 866	2 852	2 837	2 821	2 806	2 791
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	9 856	10 228	10 726	11 884	12 600	13 818
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 209	1 167	1 350	1 659	1 614	1 692
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 546	11 527	12 458	13 619	12 642	13 861
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 791	11 935	12 677	13 798	12 808	14 044
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 680	4 042	4 392	4 829	4 506	4 967
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 765	4 185	4 469	4 892	4 565	5 032
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 680	3 976	4 206	4 552	4 249	4 515
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.2	7.5	5.2	7.6	-7.2	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	8.1	5.8	8.2	-6.7	6.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	2.1	2.8	1.0	1.8	6.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-1.8	-3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Armenia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Australia

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 758 828	1 842 635	1 946 613	1 979 471	2 080 419	2 309 051
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 758 828	1 809 536	1 848 828	1 847 887	1 889 210	1 957 554
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 711 088	1 784 968	1 881 587	1 934 964	2 057 359	2 225 337
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.8	105.3	107.1	110.1	118.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331
6 Population (thousand)	24 196	24 590	24 979	25 357	25 670	25 921
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 307 471	1 412 243	1 454 420	1 376 060	1 431 725	1 734 532
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 271 982	1 368 045	1 405 835	1 345 120	1 415 856	1 671 647
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	54 037	57 431	58 225	54 267	55 774	66 916
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	52 571	55 633	56 280	53 047	55 156	64 490
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	54 037	54 703	55 021	54 173	54 709	56 140
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.1	2.2	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	1.2	0.6	-1.5	1.0	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	1.8	3.4	1.7	2.8	7.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Australia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Austria

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	357 608	369 362	385 274	397 170	381 042	406 149
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	357 608	365 685	374 554	380 237	355 697	371 906
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	357 581	365 899	381 501	396 032	384 421	407 974
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.0	102.9	104.5	107.1	109.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	8 736	8 797	8 841	8 880	8 908	8 922
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	395 837	417 261	454 991	444 621	435 225	480 368
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	395 808	413 349	450 536	443 348	439 084	482 528
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	45 309	47 430	51 467	50 070	48 859	53 840
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	45 305	46 985	50 963	49 927	49 292	54 082
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	45 309	46 011	46 897	47 397	44 200	46 140
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	-6.5	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	-6.7	4.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Austria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Azerbaijan

Currency: (Azerbaijani Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	60 425	70 338	80 092	81 896	72 578	92 858
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	60 425	60 474	61 365	62 890	60 223	63 583
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	56 794	67 679	76 251	78 742	72 119	92 270
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	116.3	130.5	130.2	120.5	146.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.596	1.721	1.700	1.700	1.700	1.700
6 Population (thousand)	9 976	10 072	10 153	10 233	10 285	10 313
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 590	15 301	16 211	15 843	15 812	14 645
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 329	1 771	2 122	1 644	1 293	1 568
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	37 867	40 867	47 112	48 174	42 693	54 622
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	35 591	39 322	44 853	46 319	42 423	54 277
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 796	4 058	4 640	4 708	4 151	5 296
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 568	3 904	4 418	4 526	4 125	5 263
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 796	3 763	3 788	3 852	3 669	3 864
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.1	0.1	1.5	2.5	-4.2	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.2	-0.9	0.7	1.7	-4.7	5.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	14.7	16.3	12.2	-0.2	-7.5	21.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-55.7	-7.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Azerbaijan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Bahamas

Currency: (Bahamian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 835	12 358	12 756	13 193	9 700	11 209
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 835	12 196	12 419	12 654	9 640	10 962
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 395	11 997	12 074	12 645	9 211	10 590
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.3	102.7	104.3	100.6	102.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	396	399	402	405	406	408
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 835	12 358	12 756	13 193	9 700	11 209
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 395	11 997	12 074	12 645	9 211	10 590
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 887	30 970	31 738	32 610	23 863	27 478
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	28 776	30 066	30 041	31 257	22 661	25 962
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 887	30 564	30 900	31 280	23 716	26 875
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.9	3.0	1.8	1.9	-23.8	13.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	-24.2	13.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	-3.5	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bahamas

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Bahrain

Currency: (Bahraini Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 120	13 338	14 214	14 534	13 056	14 615
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 120	12 641	12 911	13 187	12 536	12 815
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 445	12 590	13 433	13 684	12 131	13 749
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.5	110.1	110.2	104.1	114.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376
6 Population (thousand)	1 410	1 457	1 487	1 494	1 477	1 463
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	32 235	35 474	37 802	38 653	34 723	38 869
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	30 440	33 484	35 726	36 393	32 264	36 568
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	22 867	24 350	25 416	25 869	23 502	26 563
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	21 594	22 984	24 020	24 356	21 838	24 990
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	22 867	23 076	23 086	23 472	22 566	23 292
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	4.3	2.1	2.1	-4.9	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.7	-3.9	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.2	5.5	4.3	0.1	-5.5	9.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bahrain

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Bangladesh

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Taka Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 758 212	23 243 073	26 392 479	29 514 288	31 704 694	35 301 848
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 758 212	22 126 229	23 745 740	25 617 356	26 500 649	28 339 444
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 730 750	24 045 571	27 447 912	30 723 235	33 017 012	37 159 966
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.0	111.1	115.2	119.6	124.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	78.468	80.438	83.466	84.454	84.871	85.084
6 Population (thousand)	159 785	161 794	163 684	165 516	167 421	169 356
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	41 554	51 041	57 089	62 427	73 507	91 429
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 344	1 481	2 085	4 794	2 999	4 389
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	264 543	288 958	316 206	349 474	373 562	414 907
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	276 937	298 935	328 851	363 789	389 024	436 746
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 656	1 786	1 932	2 111	2 231	2 450
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 733	1 848	2 009	2 198	2 324	2 579
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 656	1 743	1 849	1 972	2 017	2 133
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.1	6.6	7.3	7.9	3.4	6.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.7	5.3	6.1	6.7	2.3	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.7	5.0	5.8	3.7	3.8	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.7	-2.5	-3.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bangladesh

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Website (http://www.bbs.gov.bd) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Barbados

Currency: (Barbados Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	9 666	9 963	10 195	10 649	9 344	9 688
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	9 666	9 710	9 610	9 597	8 320	8 304
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	9 223	9 516	9 695	10 113	9 209	9 497
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	106.1	111.0	112.3	116.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	279	279	280	280	281	281
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 833	4 982	5 097	5 324	4 672	4 844
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 611	4 758	4 847	5 056	4 605	4 749
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 344	17 843	18 225	19 003	16 644	17 225
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 549	17 042	17 332	18 047	16 404	16 887
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 344	17 389	17 180	17 127	14 820	14 766
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	-13.3	-0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.3	-13.5	-0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	2.6	3.4	4.6	1.2	3.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Barbados

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Barbados Statistical Service Website (http://www.barstats.gov.bb/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Barbados Statistical Service Website (http://www.barstats.gov.bb/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Belarus

Currency: (Belarussian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	94 949	105 748	122 320	134 732	149 721	173 153
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	94 949	97 365	100 432	101 885	101 206	103 484
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	90 472	101 776	117 898	130 736	143 630	166 370
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.6	121.8	132.2	147.9	167.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.990	1.932	2.038	2.092	2.440	2.539
6 Population (thousand)	9 708	9 708	9 696	9 674	9 634	9 578
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	37 516	39 584	38 768	40 734	41 792	41 654
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 014	3 030	4 130	2 900	2 881	2 968
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	47 724	54 725	60 031	64 410	61 372	68 206
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	45 473	52 670	57 861	62 500	58 875	65 534
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 916	5 637	6 192	6 658	6 370	7 121
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 684	5 425	5 968	6 461	6 111	6 842
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 916	5 041	5 206	5 294	5 280	5 430
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.5	2.5	3.1	1.4	-0.7	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.5	2.5	3.3	1.7	-0.3	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.3	8.6	12.1	8.6	11.9	13.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-24.9	2.9	-5.4	-2.7	-16.6	-4.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belarus

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Belgium

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	430 085	445 050	460 051	478 645	459 826	502 312
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	430 085	437 051	444 887	454 856	430 470	456 874
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	434 211	449 130	464 123	483 275	464 518	506 960
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	106.8	109.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	11 317	11 384	11 449	11 511	11 562	11 611
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	476 063	502 765	543 299	535 831	525 212	594 104
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	480 629	507 374	548 108	541 014	530 570	599 602
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 067	44 162	47 456	46 551	45 427	51 166
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	42 470	44 567	47 876	47 002	45 890	51 639
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 067	42 494	43 014	43 741	41 213	43 553
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	-5.4	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	-5.8	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belgium

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Belize

Currency: (Belize Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 517	4 572	4 630	4 833	4 160	4 983
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 517	4 440	4 489	4 691	4 063	4 681
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 237	4 262	4 247	4 427	4 006	4 749
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.0	103.1	103.0	102.4	106.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	367	375	382	389	395	400
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 290	1 339	1 349	1 378	1 526	1 450
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	54	57	65	50	45	599
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 258	2 286	2 315	2 417	2 080	2 492
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 118	2 131	2 123	2 214	2 003	2 375
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 149	6 102	6 059	6 211	5 267	6 229
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 767	5 688	5 558	5 689	5 072	5 936
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 149	5 924	5 875	6 028	5 144	5 850
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.1	-1.7	1.1	4.5	-13.4	15.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.9	-3.6	-0.8	2.6	-14.7	13.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belize

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Statistical Institute of Belize Website (http://sib.org.bz/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Statistical Institute of Belize Website (http://sib.org.bz/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Benin

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 005 230	7 375 302	7 922 004	8 432 248	9 008 810	9 809 694
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 005 230	7 402 536	7 898 303	8 440 575	8 765 435	9 392 642
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 944 335	7 293 872	7 835 110	8 348 178	8 915 158	9 707 234
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.6	100.3	99.9	102.8	104.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.951	574.295	554.608
6 Population (thousand)	11 260	11 597	11 941	12 290	12 643	12 997
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 258	2 799	3 590	3 920	5 304	6 864
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	70	71	191	436	125	635
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 821	12 702	14 262	14 391	15 687	17 688
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 718	12 561	14 106	14 247	15 524	17 503
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 050	1 095	1 194	1 171	1 241	1 361
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 041	1 083	1 181	1 159	1 228	1 347
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 050	1 077	1 116	1 159	1 170	1 220
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	5.7	6.7	6.9	3.8	7.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.3	2.6	3.6	3.8	1.0	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	2.9	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Benin

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Institut National de la Statistique et de l'Analyse Economique, Benin Website (https://www.instad.bj) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Institut National de la Statistique et de l'Analyse Economique, Benin Website (https://www.instad.bj) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Bhutan

Currency: (Ngultrum Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	145 073	159 572	167 340	178 562	171 573	176 077
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	145 073	151 821	156 460	165 464	148 791	143 833
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	132 609	145 712	152 281	162 397	160 987	161 463
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.1	107.0	107.9	115.3	122.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	67.195	65.122	68.389	70.420	74.100	73.939
6 Population (thousand)	750	756	762	767	773	777
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 290	2 608	2 552	2 704	3 037	3 069
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	75	46	51	28	37	73
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 159	2 450	2 447	2 536	2 315	2 381
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 973	2 238	2 227	2 306	2 173	2 184
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 880	3 241	3 211	3 304	2 997	3 063
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 632	2 959	2 922	3 005	2 812	2 809
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 880	2 988	3 055	3 209	2 866	2 753
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.1	4.7	3.1	5.8	-10.1	-3.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.2	3.8	2.2	5.0	-10.7	-4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.4	5.1	1.8	0.9	6.9	6.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.7	3.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.2	0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bhutan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Currency: (Boliviano Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	234 533	259 185	278 388	282 587	253 112	279 221
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	234 533	244 372	254 694	260 340	237 591	252 098
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	228 998	253 068	271 818	275 918	247 139	272 631
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.1	109.3	108.5	106.5	110.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910
6 Population (thousand)	11 263	11 436	11 607	11 777	11 936	12 079
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 994	12 990	13 248	14 301	15 420	15 964
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	550	688	640	658	764	1 114
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	33 941	37 509	40 288	40 895	36 630	40 408
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	33 140	36 623	39 337	39 930	35 765	39 455
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 014	3 280	3 471	3 472	3 069	3 345
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 942	3 203	3 389	3 390	2 996	3 266
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 014	3 093	3 176	3 199	2 881	3 020
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.2	-8.7	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.7	-10.0	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.4	6.1	3.1	-0.7	-1.9	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Currency: (Convertible Marks Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	29 904	31 376	33 444	35 296	34 255	38 637
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	29 904	30 853	32 007	32 913	31 886	34 292
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 945	31 113	33 249	35 180	33 959	38 303
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.7	104.5	107.2	107.4	112.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.768	1.735	1.657	1.747	1.717	1.654
6 Population (thousand)	3 481	3 440	3 400	3 361	3 318	3 271
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 631	13 029	12 936	12 703	13 866	12 986
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 046	1 107	1 238	961	707	1 352
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 913	18 081	20 184	20 203	19 951	23 365
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 936	17 929	20 066	20 136	19 778	23 163
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 859	5 256	5 936	6 011	6 012	7 143
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 865	5 212	5 902	5 992	5 960	7 082
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 859	5 072	5 324	5 539	5 434	5 929
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	-3.1	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.0	-1.9	9.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.6	0.2	4.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.3	1.9	4.5	-5.4	1.7	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bosnia and Herzegovina

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website (https://bhas.gov.ba/Home/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website (https://bhas.gov.ba/Home/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website (https://bhas.gov.ba/Home/) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Botswana

Currency: (Pula Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	164 418	166 647	173 725	179 580	171 042	195 301
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	164 418	171 181	178 353	183 762	167 726	186 796
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	150 350	152 506	157 567	170 157	168 192	192 047
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	97.4	97.4	97.7	102.0	104.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.901	10.347	10.200	10.756	11.456	11.087
6 Population (thousand)	2 352	2 402	2 451	2 500	2 546	2 588
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 126	1 741	1 782	1 565	1 597	1 982
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	141	144	144	152	147	145
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 083	16 105	17 032	16 696	14 930	17 615
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 792	14 739	15 448	15 820	14 681	17 321
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 412	6 705	6 948	6 679	5 863	6 805
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 863	6 136	6 302	6 329	5 765	6 692
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 412	6 538	6 674	6 744	6 042	6 620
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	-8.7	11.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	-10.4	9.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.9	-2.6	0.1	0.3	4.4	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.6	5.1	1.4	-5.4	-6.5	3.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Botswana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Brazil

Currency: (Brazilian Real Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 269 328	6 585 479	7 004 141	7 389 131	7 467 615	8 679 490
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 269 328	6 352 263	6 465 566	6 544 496	6 290 657	6 581 250
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 136 322	6 462 363	6 809 381	7 190 749	7 308 857	8 445 648
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.7	108.3	112.9	118.7	131.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.491	3.191	3.654	3.944	5.155	5.394
6 Population (thousand)	206 860	208 505	210 167	211 783	213 196	214 326
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	543 257	543 000	557 743	568 690	549 263	606 485
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	94 709	75 668	74 509	123 460	109 827	125 913
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 795 693	2 063 515	1 916 934	1 873 288	1 448 566	1 608 981
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 757 597	2 024 937	1 863 631	1 822 994	1 417 770	1 565 632
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 681	9 897	9 121	8 845	6 795	7 507
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 497	9 712	8 867	8 608	6 650	7 305
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 681	8 726	8 812	8 851	8 451	8 795
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	-3.9	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	-4.5	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.1	11.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.9	8.6	-14.5	-8.0	-30.7	-4.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Brazil

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Brunei Darussalam

Currency: (Brunei Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	15 748	16 748	18 301	18 375	16 564	18 822
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	15 748	15 957	15 965	16 583	16 771	16 502
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 901	17 742	18 414	18 868	17 064	18 943
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.0	114.6	110.8	98.8	114.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.381	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.344
6 Population (thousand)	426	430	434	438	442	445
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 400	12 128	13 567	13 469	12 006	14 006
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 235	12 849	13 651	13 830	12 368	14 096
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	26 762	28 187	31 240	30 748	27 179	31 449
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	28 722	29 861	31 434	31 573	27 998	31 650
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	26 762	26 847	26 614	27 406	27 485	26 823
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.5	0.3	-0.9	3.0	0.3	-2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-9.2	5.0	9.2	-3.3	-10.9	15.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	0.0	2.3	-1.1	-1.1	2.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Brunei Darussalam

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Bulgaria

Currency: (Bulgarian Lev Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	95 391	102 741	109 964	120 396	120 553	139 012
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	95 391	98 025	100 657	104 722	100 576	108 255
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	93 885	100 428	106 403	116 996	116 373	135 388
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.8	109.2	115.0	119.9	128.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.768	1.735	1.657	1.747	1.716	1.654
6 Population (thousand)	7 246	7 182	7 117	7 053	6 979	6 886
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	39 994	40 989	40 103	40 501	46 906	44 943
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 795	6 844	5 055	4 286	3 919	4 680
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	53 953	59 201	66 362	68 914	70 239	84 058
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	53 101	57 868	64 213	66 968	67 803	81 866
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 446	8 242	9 324	9 772	10 064	12 207
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 328	8 057	9 022	9 496	9 715	11 889
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 446	7 719	7 999	8 398	8 151	8 892
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	-4.0	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.9	3.7	3.6	5.0	-2.9	9.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.3	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.3	7.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	1.8	4.5	-5.4	1.8	3.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bulgaria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) National Statistical Institute of Republic of Bulgaria Website (http://www.nsi.bg/index_en.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Burkina Faso

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 605 120	8 191 300	8 826 081	9 478 963	10 322 333	10 945 114
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 605 120	8 076 905	8 610 347	9 100 114	9 275 776	9 916 392
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 266 369	7 883 771	8 547 175	9 179 426	9 996 145	10 599 246
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.4	102.5	104.2	111.3	110.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	19 275	19 836	20 393	20 952	21 523	22 101
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 248	12 768	10 621	9 157	9 757	10 297
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	834	1 069	2 418	1 966	1 893	441
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 833	14 107	15 890	16 178	17 934	19 738
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 262	13 577	15 388	15 667	17 367	19 114
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	666	711	779	772	833	893
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	636	684	755	748	807	865
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	666	687	712	733	727	757
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.7	1.9	6.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	-0.8	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	6.8	-0.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Burkina Faso

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Burundi

Currency: (Burundi Franc Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 848 200	5 702 124	5 914 372	6 217 043	6 923 148	7 705 710
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 848 200	5 034 002	5 301 139	5 537 573	5 555 689	5 655 431
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 162 800	5 705 210	5 926 912	6 234 903	6 959 363	7 727 025
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	113.3	111.6	112.3	124.6	136.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 654.627	1 729.055	1 782.877	1 845.623	1 915.046	1 975.951
6 Population (thousand)	10 903	11 156	11 493	11 875	12 220	12 551
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	603	607	585	622	657	966
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	30	25	27	35	32	24
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 930	3 298	3 317	3 369	3 615	3 900
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 120	3 300	3 324	3 378	3 634	3 911
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	269	296	289	284	296	311
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	286	296	289	284	297	312
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	269	273	279	282	275	272
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	3.8	5.3	4.5	0.3	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	-2.5	-0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.3	13.3	-1.5	0.6	11.0	9.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.8	-3.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Burundi

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	Burundi, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 7 May 2018, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Cabo Verde

Currency: (Cabo Verde Escudo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	165 782	173 097	183 698	195 202	164 911	180 486
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	165 782	171 919	179 709	189 895	161 822	173 073
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	159 778	167 153	179 330	191 049	160 948	176 969
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.7	102.2	102.8	101.9	104.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	99.688	97.807	93.414	98.495	96.796	93.218
6 Population (thousand)	558	565	571	577	583	588
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 552	1 790	1 767	1 821	2 071	2 060
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	26	33	37	42	43	43
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 663	1 770	1 967	1 982	1 704	1 936
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 603	1 709	1 920	1 940	1 663	1 898
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 978	3 133	3 443	3 435	2 924	3 293
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 870	3 025	3 361	3 361	2 854	3 229
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 978	3 053	3 156	3 301	2 786	2 953
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	3.7	4.5	5.7	-14.8	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	2.5	3.4	4.6	-15.6	6.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	-0.9	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.3	1.9	4.5	-5.4	1.7	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cabo Verde

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017 2018-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Cambodia

Currency: (Riel Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	81 241 900	89 830 525	99 544 275	110 014 048	103 511 609	109 310 850
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	81 241 900	86 934 570	93 402 001	99 990 678	96 849 936	99 761 335
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	76 255 976	84 252 913	92 833 275	103 663 090	99 469 513	103 521 662
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.3	106.6	110.0	106.9	109.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4 058.695	4 050.580	4 051.167	4 061.149	4 092.783	4 098.723
6 Population (thousand)	15 625	15 831	16 025	16 208	16 397	16 589
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 060	11 425	13 533	15 342	17 569	20 020
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	643	888	1 109	1 263	1 344	1 947
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	20 017	22 177	24 572	27 089	25 291	26 669
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 788	20 800	22 915	25 526	24 304	25 257
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 281	1 401	1 533	1 671	1 542	1 608
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 202	1 314	1 430	1 575	1 482	1 523
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 281	1 353	1 436	1 520	1 455	1 482
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.1	-3.1	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.8	-4.3	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	-2.9	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cambodia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Cameroon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 038 566	20 960 865	22 203 329	23 243 662	23 486 470	25 157 753
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 038 566	20 748 167	21 568 864	22 318 395	22 428 182	23 246 523
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 669 610	20 588 962	21 823 571	22 734 935	22 977 470	24 677 387
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.0	102.9	104.1	104.7	108.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	23 712	24 393	25 077	25 782	26 491	27 199
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 890	10 073	10 946	12 872	14 784	16 003
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	580	442	651	788	854	1 017
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	33 814	36 099	39 974	39 671	40 804	45 368
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	33 192	35 458	39 290	38 803	39 920	44 501
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 426	1 480	1 594	1 539	1 540	1 668
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 400	1 454	1 567	1 505	1 507	1 636
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 426	1 435	1 451	1 461	1 429	1 442
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.5	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	-2.2	1.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cameroon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Canada

Currency: (Canadian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 025 535	2 140 641	2 231 168	2 310 712	2 206 764	2 493 129
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 025 535	2 087 109	2 137 816	2 177 610	2 071 025	2 165 068
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 000 788	2 113 418	2 193 493	2 281 605	2 182 121	2 475 379
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.1	106.6	115.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.326	1.298	1.296	1.327	1.341	1.254
6 Population (thousand)	36 114	36 554	37 035	37 523	37 889	38 155
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 527 996	1 649 266	1 721 822	1 741 576	1 645 423	1 988 336
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 509 328	1 628 292	1 692 748	1 719 639	1 627 049	1 974 180
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 311	45 118	46 491	46 414	43 428	52 112
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 794	44 544	45 706	45 829	42 943	51 741
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 311	43 071	43 545	43 779	41 234	42 806
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	-4.9	4.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	-5.8	3.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.4	8.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.7	2.1	0.2	-2.4	-1.1	6.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Canada

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Central African Republic

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 081 516	1 203 324	1 233 635	1 301 459	1 338 428	1 396 152
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 081 516	1 130 480	1 173 319	1 208 169	1 219 760	1 231 750
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 095 006	1 264 633	1 325 709	1 397 970	1 413 248	1 491 413
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.4	105.1	107.7	109.7	113.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	4 904	4 997	5 095	5 209	5 343	5 457
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	696	723	786	849	899	1 115
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	24	32	25	27	14	16
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 825	2 072	2 221	2 221	2 325	2 518
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 848	2 178	2 387	2 386	2 455	2 690
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	372	415	436	426	435	461
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	377	436	468	458	460	493
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	372	382	389	391	385	381
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	1.0	1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	2.6	1.8	0.7	-1.6	-1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	6.4	-1.2	2.5	1.9	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Central African Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Chad

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 746 313	7 751 211	8 532 928	8 964 087	8 581 732	9 099 608
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 746 313	7 719 699	8 186 163	8 466 063	8 283 468	8 191 223
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 603 564	7 649 762	8 408 304	8 826 276	7 967 322	8 791 513
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.4	104.2	105.9	103.6	111.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	14 593	15 086	15 604	16 127	16 645	17 180
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 860	3 123	3 243	3 325	3 670	3 934
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	107	128	43	30	64	112
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 072	13 349	15 362	15 299	14 910	16 410
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 831	13 174	15 138	15 064	13 842	15 854
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	896	885	984	949	896	955
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	879	873	970	934	832	923
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	896	864	885	886	840	805
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-4.4	-0.3	6.0	3.4	-2.2	-1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-7.4	-3.6	2.5	0.1	-5.2	-4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-4.9	0.4	3.8	1.6	-2.2	7.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Chad

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2020 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Chile

Currency: (Chilean Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	169 537 388	179 749 461	189 434 867	195 816 485	200 343 721	240 633 267
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	169 537 388	171 545 634	177 916 597	179 287 515	168 569 306	188 238 351
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	164 069 611	172 344 204	181 670 426	188 483 341	187 743 795	226 655 001
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.8	106.5	109.2	118.8	127.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	676.958	648.834	641.277	702.897	792.727	758.955
6 Population (thousand)	18 084	18 369	18 701	19 039	19 300	19 493
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	250 440	277 035	295 403	278 585	252 727	317 059
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	242 363	265 621	283 295	268 152	236 833	298 641
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 849	15 082	15 796	14 632	13 094	16 265
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 402	14 461	15 148	14 084	12 271	15 320
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 849	13 796	14 053	13 910	12 902	14 265
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	1.2	3.7	0.8	-6.0	11.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-0.4	1.9	-1.0	-7.2	10.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.5	4.8	1.6	2.6	8.8	7.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.5	4.2	1.2	-9.6	-12.8	4.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Chile

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

China, People's Republic of

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 142 325	13 292 937	14 921 118	15 309 618	15 727 510	18 907 791
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 142 325	12 957 389	13 796 608	14 570 332	14 844 895	16 035 345
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	12 104 219	13 300 782	14 884 665	15 297 108	15 654 130	18 792 906
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	108.2	105.1	105.9	117.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 433 547	1 442 041	1 448 928	1 453 802	1 456 928	1 457 935
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 413 904	1 704 594	1 961 562	2 114 162	2 326 751	2 702 505
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	131 318	144 686	160 494	180 617	180 783	225 855
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 142 325	13 292 937	14 921 118	15 309 618	15 727 510	18 907 791
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 104 219	13 300 782	14 884 665	15 297 108	15 654 130	18 792 906
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 470	9 218	10 298	10 531	10 795	12 969
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 444	9 224	10 273	10 522	10 745	12 890
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 470	8 985	9 522	10 022	10 189	10 999
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.6	1.9	8.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.3	1.7	7.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-4.6	2.6	5.4	-2.8	0.8	11.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, People's Republic of

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

China (mainland)

Currency: (Yuan Renminbi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	74 639 500	83 203 600	91 928 100	98 651 500	101 356 700	114 366 970
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	74 639 500	79 824 853	85 212 847	90 283 437	92 306 202	99 792 044
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	74 269 410	83 094 570	91 524 350	98 375 120	100 545 130	113 323 980
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.2	107.9	109.3	109.8	114.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.644	6.759	6.616	6.908	6.901	6.449
6 Population (thousand)	1 401 890	1 410 276	1 417 069	1 421 864	1 424 930	1 425 893
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 233 313	12 310 492	13 894 906	14 279 966	14 687 744	17 734 131
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 177 614	12 294 360	13 833 879	14 239 959	14 570 138	17 572 401
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 013	8 729	9 805	10 043	10 308	12 437
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 973	8 718	9 762	10 015	10 225	12 324
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 013	8 519	9 050	9 556	9 749	10 533
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	2.0	8.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	4.2	3.5	1.3	0.5	4.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.7	-1.7	2.1	-4.4	0.1	6.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China (mainland)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	National Bureau of Statistics, People's Republic of China Website (http://www.stats.gov.cn/) Derived by applying the volume index from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	National Bureau of Statistics, People's Republic of China Website (http://www.stats.gov.cn/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

China, Hong Kong SAR

Currency: (Hong Kong Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 490 598	2 659 611	2 835 429	2 844 843	2 675 708	2 869 682
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 490 598	2 585 144	2 658 742	2 614 121	2 443 027	2 597 991
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 553 191	2 775 163	2 970 244	2 988 560	2 831 791	3 074 650
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.8	109.5	110.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.762	7.793	7.839	7.836	7.757	7.773
6 Population (thousand)	7 436	7 462	7 482	7 496	7 501	7 495
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	320 860	341 271	361 731	363 052	344 930	369 174
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	328 924	356 098	378 930	381 393	365 051	395 542
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	43 150	45 737	48 350	48 432	45 985	49 259
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	44 234	47 725	50 649	50 879	48 667	52 777
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	43 150	44 634	45 782	44 926	41 959	44 658
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	3.8	2.8	-1.7	-6.5	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	3.4	2.6	-1.9	-6.6	6.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	2.9	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, Hong Kong SAR

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

China, Macao Special Administrative Region

Currency: (Pataca Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	360 344	404 839	446 283	445 530	204 410	239 406
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	360 344	396 318	421 938	411 339	189 169	223 202
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	324 951	360 326	394 793	395 172	242 561	284 089
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.2	105.8	108.3	108.1	107.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.995	8.026	8.073	8.070	7.989	8.006
6 Population (thousand)	627	639	651	664	676	687
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	45 071	50 441	55 284	55 205	25 586	29 905
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	40 644	44 895	48 906	48 965	30 362	35 487
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	71 919	78 986	84 923	83 183	37 834	43 555
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	64 855	70 301	75 125	73 781	44 895	51 684
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	71 919	77 622	81 068	77 524	34 986	40 660
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.7	10.0	6.5	-2.5	-54.0	18.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.5	7.9	4.4	-4.4	-54.9	16.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	2.2	3.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, Macao Special Administrative Region

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied nominal values from this source Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Taiwan, Province of China

Currency: (New Taiwan Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 555 268	17 983 347	18 375 022	18 908 632	19 798 597	21 706 461
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 555 268	18 136 589	18 642 014	19 213 196	19 858 578	21 138 762
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 006 409	18 430 708	18 789 823	19 384 783	20 370 436	22 123 870
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.4	99.7	102.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	32.325	30.442	30.163	30.927	29.583	28.024
6 Population (thousand)	23 594	23 665	23 726	23 778	23 821	23 860
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	543 081	590 733	609 198	611 396	669 250	774 581
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	557 037	605 429	622 950	626 792	688 580	789 476
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	23 017	24 962	25 676	25 713	28 094	32 464
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 609	25 583	26 256	26 360	28 906	33 088
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	23 017	23 709	24 306	24 997	25 789	27 407
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	6.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	6.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.3	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	5.8	0.9	-2.5	4.3	5.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Taiwan, Province of China

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Colombia

Currency: (Colombian Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	863 782 000	920 471 000	987 791 000	1 060 068 000	998 719 000	1 177 224 743
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	863 782 000	875 523 914	897 975 187	926 592 357	861 284 727	953 244 210
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	854 229 000	904 712 000	963 337 000	1 036 932 000	989 637 000	1 157 726 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.1	110.0	114.4	116.0	123.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3 055.255	2 951.487	2 955.704	3 281.622	3 693.276	3 744.244
6 Population (thousand)	47 626	48 352	49 277	50 187	50 931	51 517
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	120 810	126 055	133 251	138 907	155 696	171 993
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	10 494	16 280	17 863	12 081	15 065	18 340
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	282 720	311 867	334 198	323 032	270 415	314 409
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	279 593	306 528	325 925	315 982	267 956	309 202
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 936	6 450	6 782	6 437	5 309	6 103
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 871	6 340	6 614	6 296	5 261	6 002
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 936	5 927	5 964	6 043	5 535	6 056
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.2	-7.0	10.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.3	-8.4	9.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	1.4	6.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.4	3.4	-0.1	-11.0	-12.5	-1.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Colombia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	The National Administrative Department of Statistics, Colombia Website (http://www.dane.gov.co) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	The National Administrative Department of Statistics, Colombia Website (http://www.dane.gov.co) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	The National Administrative Department of Statistics, Colombia Website (http://www.dane.gov.co) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Comoros

Currency: (Comoro Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	450 159	469 217	495 235	524 086	532 113	557 576
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	450 159	475 351	494 648	512 570	532 387	544 887
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	452 539	471 808	498 101	526 400	535 427	553 817
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	98.7	100.1	102.2	99.9	102.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	444.454	435.493	416.585	439.463	430.721	415.956
6 Population (thousand)	746	762	776	791	806	822
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	180	187	245	264	301	337
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	6	4	5	6	5	4
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 013	1 077	1 189	1 193	1 235	1 340
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 018	1 083	1 196	1 198	1 243	1 331
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 357	1 415	1 531	1 508	1 532	1 631
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 364	1 422	1 540	1 514	1 542	1 620
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 357	1 404	1 434	1 458	1 486	1 492
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	5.6	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	-1.3	1.4	2.1	-2.2	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Comoros

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Congo

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 056 039	6 442 284	7 592 974	7 563 880	6 033 955	7 120 522
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 056 039	5 790 632	5 512 371	5 568 955	5 221 491	5 192 291
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 824 445	5 537 297	6 470 966	5 942 506	5 120 009	5 619 590
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	111.3	137.7	135.8	115.6	137.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	5 187	5 312	5 441	5 571	5 702	5 836
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 812	5 464	5 183	5 353	5 306	6 966
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	324	372	393	458	620	389
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 219	11 095	13 670	12 910	10 483	12 841
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	9 829	9 536	11 650	10 142	8 895	10 134
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 970	2 089	2 512	2 317	1 838	2 200
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 895	1 795	2 141	1 821	1 560	1 737
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 970	1 839	1 710	1 687	1 545	1 501
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-10.8	-4.4	-4.8	1.0	-6.2	-0.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-12.9	-6.6	-7.1	-1.3	-8.4	-2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-3.4	11.3	23.8	-1.4	-14.9	18.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Congo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Costa Rica

Currency: (Costa Rican Colon Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	32 056 288	34 343 647	36 014 719	37 832 150	36 356 271	39 905 554
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	32 056 288	33 389 092	34 262 519	35 090 819	33 669 322	36 221 311
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	30 704 341	32 548 531	34 065 853	35 574 356	34 272 472	37 201 200
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.9	105.1	107.8	108.0	110.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	544.739	567.513	576.973	587.295	584.901	620.785
6 Population (thousand)	4 945	4 994	5 041	5 085	5 123	5 154
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	25 563	25 616	28 369	29 801	31 269	33 788
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 721	1 797	2 024	1 959	2 150	1 852
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	58 847	60 516	62 420	64 418	62 158	64 282
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	56 365	57 353	59 042	60 573	58 595	59 926
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	11 900	12 118	12 383	12 669	12 133	12 472
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 398	11 485	11 713	11 913	11 437	11 627
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	11 900	12 274	12 478	12 669	12 065	12 901
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.4	-4.1	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.5	-4.8	6.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.2	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.9	-4.2	-1.7	-1.8	0.4	-6.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Costa Rica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Côte d'Ivoire

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 423 874	29 955 010	32 222 000	34 299 000	35 311 383	38 686 739
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 423 874	30 516 000	32 618 644	34 651 362	35 329 951	37 810 644
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	27 785 874	29 063 010	30 998 744	33 382 737	34 230 935	37 515 432
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	98.2	98.8	99.0	99.9	102.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	24 214	24 848	25 494	26 148	26 812	27 478
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 457	13 449	16 198	19 831	25 107	29 752
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 160	1 848	1 191	2 404	1 723	993
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	47 964	51 588	58 011	58 540	61 349	69 765
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	46 888	50 052	55 809	56 976	59 471	67 653
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 981	2 076	2 275	2 239	2 288	2 539
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 936	2 014	2 189	2 179	2 218	2 462
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 981	2 072	2 159	2 236	2 224	2 322
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	2.0	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.6	-0.6	4.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-2.1	-1.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Côte d'Ivoire

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire http://www.ins.ci/n/
	2020-2021	Applied nominal values from this source World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire http://www.ins.ci/n/
	2020-2021	Applied real values from this source World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Croatia

Currency: (Croatian Kuna Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	356 617	373 080	391 289	412 770	380 123	438 560
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	356 617	368 786	379 115	392 084	358 442	405 298
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	349 144	371 158	388 810	411 963	379 380	437 703
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.2	103.2	105.3	106.0	108.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.806	6.624	6.279	6.623	6.614	6.360
6 Population (thousand)	4 224	4 192	4 160	4 130	4 097	4 060
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	52 397	56 324	62 317	62 328	57 472	68 955
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	51 300	56 034	61 922	62 206	57 360	68 820
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 405	13 435	14 978	15 092	14 028	16 983
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	12 145	13 365	14 883	15 063	14 001	16 950
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 405	12 925	13 389	13 950	12 855	14 667
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.4	-8.6	13.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.2	-7.8	14.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.7	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.8	2.7	5.2	-5.5	0.1	3.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Croatia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Cuba

Currency: (Cuban Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	91 370	96 851	100 050	103 428	107 352	126 694
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	91 370	93 023	95 115	94 958	84 561	85 622
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	90 086	95 497	98 575	101 874	105 739	124 790
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.1	105.2	108.9	127.0	148.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	24.000
6 Population (thousand)	11 342	11 336	11 328	11 317	11 301	11 256
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	18 218	17 764	18 441	19 618	19 618	19 618
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 277	2 221	2 305	2 452	2 452	2 452
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	91 370	96 851	100 050	103 428	107 352	5 279
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	90 086	95 497	98 575	101 874	105 739	5 200
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 056	8 543	8 832	9 139	9 500	469
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 943	8 424	8 702	9 002	9 357	462
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 056	8 206	8 396	8 391	7 483	7 607
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.5	1.8	2.2	-0.2	-10.9	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	1.9	2.3	-0.1	-10.8	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.3	4.1	1.0	3.5	16.6	16.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2 300.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cuba

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, Republica de Cuba Website (www.onei.gob.cu) Derived by inflating constant prices by applying previous years deflator change
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2019	Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, Republica de Cuba Website (www.onei.gob.cu) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Cuba to the United Nations, letter dated 14 May 2021
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2019	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC 12.5% of debt stock
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. 12.5% of debt stock

Cyprus

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	19 014	20 312	21 675	23 176	21 895	24 019
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	19 014	20 104	21 239	22 414	21 434	22 857
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 260	19 695	20 882	21 923	20 356	21 990
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.0	102.1	103.4	102.2	105.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	852	860	870	869	875	880
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	21 046	22 947	25 597	25 945	25 008	28 408
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	20 212	22 249	24 661	24 542	23 250	26 008
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 714	26 682	29 422	29 851	28 570	32 281
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 734	25 871	28 346	28 236	26 562	29 554
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 714	25 876	27 023	28 544	27 104	28 749
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	-4.4	6.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.1	4.7	4.4	5.6	-5.0	6.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	-1.2	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cyprus

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) Website (https://www.cystat.gov.cy/en/default) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Demographic Yearbook 2017 Demographic Yearbook 2017
	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Demographic Yearbook 2021 Demographic Yearbook 2021
	2019-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Czechia

Currency: (Czech Koruna Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 796 873	5 110 743	5 410 761	5 791 498	5 709 131	6 108 428
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 796 873	5 044 810	5 207 257	5 365 031	5 069 795	5 249 480
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 473 262	4 821 381	5 113 719	5 441 463	5 424 464	5 834 972
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.3	103.9	107.9	112.6	116.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	24.440	23.376	21.730	22.932	23.210	21.678
6 Population (thousand)	10 528	10 531	10 535	10 537	10 531	10 511
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	196 272	218 629	249 001	252 548	245 975	281 778
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	183 031	206 251	235 331	237 284	233 710	269 164
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	18 644	20 760	23 636	23 968	23 357	26 809
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 386	19 585	22 339	22 519	22 193	25 608
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	18 644	19 600	20 225	20 833	19 698	20 435
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	5.1	3.2	3.0	-5.4	3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.6	4.4	7.0	-5.5	-1.2	6.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Czechia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Currency: (North Korean Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 808 781	1 870 904	1 834 778	1 756 121	1 695 761	1 791 922
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 808 781	1 745 791	1 673 378	1 679 290	1 603 179	1 602 291
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 813 957	1 875 076	1 837 869	1 772 120	1 712 381	1 812 352
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.2	109.6	104.6	105.8	111.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	107.754	107.742	104.921	107.530	107.006	106.978
6 Population (thousand)	25 032	25 157	25 277	25 393	25 504	25 607
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 786	17 365	17 487	16 331	15 847	16 750
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 834	17 403	17 517	16 480	16 003	16 941
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	671	690	692	643	621	654
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	672	692	693	649	627	662
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	671	644	614	614	583	581
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	-3.5	-4.1	0.4	-4.5	-0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	-4.0	-4.6	-0.1	-4.9	-0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	7.2	2.3	-4.6	1.1	5.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	0.0	2.6	-2.5	0.5	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GNI
	2019-2021	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Currency: (Franc Congolais Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	40 753 100	55 124 300	76 495 500	77 971 400	83 870 000	105 139 164
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	40 753 100	42 260 794	44 705 633	46 693 517	47 503 792	50 217 361
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	40 019 000	54 131 326	75 117 560	76 566 874	82 359 220	103 245 255
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	130.4	171.1	167.0	176.6	209.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 010.303	1 464.418	1 622.524	1 647.760	1 851.122	1 989.391
6 Population (thousand)	81 431	84 283	87 087	89 907	92 853	95 894
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 800	6 920	6 849	7 569	8 161	10 288
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	349	274	274	257	194	249
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	40 338	37 642	47 146	47 320	45 308	52 850
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	39 611	36 964	46 297	46 467	44 492	51 898
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	495	447	541	526	488	551
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	486	439	532	517	479	541
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	495	496	508	514	506	518
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	3.7	5.8	4.4	1.7	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.1	0.2	2.4	1.2	-1.5	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.3	30.4	31.2	-2.4	5.7	18.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.1	-44.9	-10.8	-1.6	-12.3	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Democratic Republic of the Congo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Denmark

Currency: (Danish Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 107 808	2 192 960	2 253 316	2 310 955	2 323 919	2 504 178
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 107 808	2 167 285	2 210 404	2 243 416	2 198 669	2 305 430
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 159 620	2 240 963	2 315 916	2 377 922	2 399 003	2 590 796
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.2	101.9	103.0	105.7	108.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.732	6.603	6.315	6.669	6.542	6.287
6 Population (thousand)	5 707	5 737	5 767	5 796	5 826	5 854
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	313 116	332 121	356 841	346 499	355 222	398 303
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	320 813	339 391	366 755	356 540	366 699	412 080
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	54 867	57 888	61 880	59 784	60 976	68 037
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	56 215	59 155	63 599	61 516	62 946	70 390
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	54 867	56 116	56 940	57 500	56 065	58 500
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.5	-2.0	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	-2.5	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	1.9	4.4	-5.6	1.9	3.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Denmark

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Djibouti

Currency: (Djibouti Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	465 375	491 728	519 540	562 720	608 417	657 820
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	465 375	490 493	531 760	566 671	573 263	605 586
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	490 731	513 656	536 940	546 836	591 243	639 252
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.3	97.7	99.3	106.1	108.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721
6 Population (thousand)	1 023	1 040	1 057	1 074	1 090	1 106
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 702	2 267	2 321	2 553	2 679	3 191
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	33	30	33	40	34	27
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 619	2 767	2 923	3 166	3 423	3 701
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 761	2 890	3 021	3 077	3 327	3 597
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 559	2 660	2 765	2 948	3 140	3 348
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 698	2 778	2 858	2 865	3 052	3 254
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 559	2 653	2 830	2 969	2 959	3 082
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	5.4	8.4	6.6	1.2	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	3.7	6.7	4.9	-0.3	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	0.3	-2.5	1.6	6.9	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Djibouti

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 19/314 (October 2019), Djibouti Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2019 Applied real values from this source
	2017-2020	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2020 Applied real values from this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average trend of GDP of the previous 5 years
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Dominica

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 556	1 406	1 498	1 651	1 368	1 480
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 556	1 450	1 504	1 587	1 332	1 419
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 508	1 311	1 490	1 626	1 387	1 485
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	96.9	99.6	104.0	102.7	104.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	70	70	71	71	72	72
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	300	300	278	278	330	378
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	20	21	25	20	20	13
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	576	521	555	612	507	548
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	559	486	552	602	514	550
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 223	7 396	7 833	8 562	7 037	7 571
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 972	6 897	7 793	8 429	7 133	7 594
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 223	7 631	7 867	8 230	6 854	7 260
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	-6.8	3.7	5.5	-16.1	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	-7.2	3.1	4.6	-16.7	5.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	-3.1	2.7	4.5	-1.3	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Dominica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Dominican Republic

Currency: (Dominican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 487 293	3 802 656	4 235 847	4 562 235	4 456 657	5 392 714
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 487 293	3 650 034	3 904 899	4 102 181	3 826 504	4 296 093
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 337 440	3 622 320	4 053 071	4 353 521	4 240 451	5 123 420
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.2	108.5	111.2	116.5	125.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	46.064	47.534	49.510	51.295	56.525	57.221
6 Population (thousand)	10 528	10 647	10 766	10 882	11 000	11 118
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	28 291	29 456	31 864	34 165	40 263	43 712
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 189	1 961	1 422	1 849	4 586	715
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	75 705	79 998	85 555	88 941	78 845	94 243
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	72 452	76 204	81 864	84 872	75 020	89 537
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 191	7 513	7 947	8 173	7 168	8 477
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 882	7 157	7 604	7 799	6 820	8 053
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 191	7 442	7 874	8 184	7 552	8 389
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	4.7	7.0	5.1	-6.7	12.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	3.5	5.8	3.9	-7.7	11.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	4.2	4.1	2.5	4.7	7.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.3	-3.2	-4.2	-3.6	-10.2	-1.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Dominican Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Ecuador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	99 938	104 296	107 562	108 108	99 291	106 166
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	99 938	102 305	103 624	103 636	95 565	99 613
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	98 029	101 858	104 605	104 935	96 427	104 530
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.9	103.8	104.3	103.9	106.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	16 440	16 697	17 016	17 344	17 589	17 798
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	35 382	41 157	44 960	51 896	56 332	58 259
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 860	4 558	6 443	6 550	7 730	4 580
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	99 938	104 296	107 562	108 108	99 291	106 166
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	98 029	101 858	104 605	104 935	96 427	104 530
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 079	6 246	6 321	6 233	5 645	5 965
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 963	6 100	6 148	6 050	5 482	5 873
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 079	6 127	6 090	5 975	5 433	5 597
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.2	2.4	1.3	0.0	-7.8	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.9	-9.1	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.5	-0.4	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ecuador

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Banco Central del Ecuador Website (http://www.bce.fin.ec) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Banco Central del Ecuador Website (http://www.bce.fin.ec) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Egypt

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
 Currency: (Egyptian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 709 417	3 470 000	4 437 400	5 322 100	5 855 000	6 663 100
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 709 417	2 822 708	2 972 710	3 137 924	3 249 938	3 536 438
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 692 884	3 402 752	4 325 812	5 128 771	5 672 995	6 458 674
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	122.9	149.3	169.6	180.2	188.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.025	17.783	17.767	16.771	15.759	15.645
6 Population (thousand)	99 784	101 789	103 741	105 619	107 465	109 262
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	69 164	84 540	99 356	114 484	129 792	143 246
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 106	4 622	5 766	4 842	9 606	14 091
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	270 255	195 135	249 751	317 347	371 530	425 906
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	268 606	191 354	243 471	305 820	359 981	412 839
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 708	1 917	2 407	3 005	3 457	3 898
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 692	1 880	2 347	2 896	3 350	3 778
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 708	2 766	2 858	2 963	3 017	3 228
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6	8.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.7	1.8	7.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.2	22.9	21.4	13.6	6.2	4.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-30.3	-77.4	0.1	5.6	6.0	0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Egypt

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Central Bank of Egypt Monthly Statistical Bulletin (http://www.cbe.org.eg/Bulletinyrs.aspx) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Ministry of Planning and Economic Development, Egypt Website (https://www.mped.gov.eg/) Applied real values from this source
	2020-2021	Central Bank of Egypt Monthly Statistical Bulletin (http://www.cbe.org.eg/Bulletinyrs.aspx) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

EI Salvador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	24 191	24 979	26 021	26 881	24 563	28 737
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	24 191	24 736	25 333	25 950	23 829	26 276
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	22 945	23 592	24 551	25 540	23 248	27 113
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.0	102.7	103.6	103.1	109.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	6 251	6 267	6 276	6 280	6 293	6 314
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 567	17 179	16 725	17 379	18 334	20 171
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	693	2 995	2 879	4 873	4 205	4 596
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 191	24 979	26 021	26 881	24 563	28 737
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	22 945	23 592	24 551	25 540	23 248	27 113
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 870	3 986	4 146	4 280	3 903	4 551
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 671	3 765	3 912	4 067	3 694	4 294
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 870	3 947	4 036	4 132	3 787	4 161
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	-8.2	10.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	-8.4	9.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.9	-0.5	6.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

El Salvador

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador Website (http://www.bcr.gov.sv) Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Equatorial Guinea

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 661 370	7 084 540	7 274 690	6 689 510	5 768 440	6 893 290
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 661 370	6 283 841	5 891 939	5 539 664	5 268 592	5 403 021
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 833 740	6 185 390	6 307 790	5 760 110	5 168 940	6 336 577
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	112.7	123.5	120.8	109.5	127.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	1 399	1 451	1 502	1 553	1 596	1 634
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 241	12 201	13 097	11 417	10 022	12 431
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	9 844	10 652	11 356	9 831	8 980	11 427
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 035	8 410	8 719	7 352	6 279	7 605
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 037	7 343	7 560	6 330	5 627	6 991
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 035	7 309	6 619	6 019	5 570	5 578
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-8.8	-5.7	-6.2	-6.0	-4.9	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-12.2	-9.0	-9.4	-9.1	-7.5	0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-6.3	12.7	9.5	-2.2	-9.3	16.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Equatorial Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Eritrea

Currency: (Nakfa Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	33 366	28 702	30 235	29 876	31 415	34 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	33 366	30 025	33 938	35 240	33 795	34 538
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	32 986	28 375	29 891	29 536	31 057	33 612
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	95.6	89.1	84.8	93.0	98.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.350	15.075	15.075	15.075	15.075	15.075
6 Population (thousand)	3 365	3 397	3 445	3 499	3 556	3 620
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	797	821	791	772	789	745
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	23	24	25	18	19	20
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 174	1 904	2 006	1 982	2 084	2 255
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 149	1 882	1 983	1 959	2 060	2 230
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	646	560	582	566	586	623
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	639	554	575	560	579	616
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	646	576	642	656	619	622
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	-10.0	13.0	3.8	-4.1	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.6	-10.9	11.4	2.2	-5.6	0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	-4.4	-6.8	-4.8	9.6	5.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Eritrea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
	2019-2020	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2020 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
	2019	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
	2020-2021	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Estonia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	21 748	23 834	25 932	27 765	27 465	31 445
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	21 748	23 008	23 878	24 771	24 635	26 609
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 264	23 248	25 383	27 243	27 158	30 900
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.6	108.6	112.1	111.5	118.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	1 316	1 318	1 322	1 327	1 329	1 329
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 073	26 924	30 625	31 082	31 370	37 191
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	23 537	26 262	29 976	30 498	31 020	36 547
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	18 293	20 435	23 163	23 422	23 597	27 991
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 887	19 933	22 672	22 982	23 333	27 506
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	18 293	19 329	19 991	20 662	20 511	22 167
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	-0.6	8.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	5.7	3.4	3.4	-0.7	8.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	3.6	4.8	3.2	-0.5	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Estonia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Statistical Office of Estonia Website (https://www.stat.ee/en) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Eswatini

Currency: (Lilangeni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	56 132	58 689	61 771	64 963	65 432	69 955
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	56 132	57 270	58 628	60 160	59 047	63 701
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	53 114	54 755	57 513	58 798	58 691	63 200
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.5	105.4	108.0	110.8	109.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.452	16.470	14.783
6 Population (thousand)	1 143	1 151	1 160	1 170	1 181	1 192
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	765	873	766	834	957	1 130
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	30	113	41	31	82	49
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 816	4 405	4 668	4 495	3 973	4 732
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 611	4 110	4 346	4 069	3 563	4 275
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 340	3 826	4 022	3 843	3 365	3 969
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 160	3 569	3 745	3 479	3 018	3 586
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 340	3 381	3 435	3 497	3 400	3 632
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	-1.9	7.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	-2.8	6.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.2	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	-0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-14.0	10.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Eswatini

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Ethiopia

Fiscal year ending 7 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Ethiopian Birr Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 568 097	1 832 790	2 200 120	2 690 750	3 374 350	4 341 387
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 568 097	1 718 073	1 835 180	1 988 680	2 109 180	2 228 081
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 562 975	1 821 902	2 190 270	2 674 210	3 355 544	4 319 651
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.7	119.9	135.3	160.0	194.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	21.732	23.866	27.429	29.070	34.927	43.734
6 Population (thousand)	105 293	108 198	111 129	114 121	117 191	120 283
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	23 396	26 170	27 842	28 377	30 363	30 017
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	823	1 037	1 191	1 478	1 387	1 531
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	72 158	76 795	80 210	92 562	96 611	99 269
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	71 922	76 338	79 851	91 993	96 073	98 772
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	685	710	722	811	824	825
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	683	706	719	806	820	821
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	685	731	760	802	828	852
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.6	9.6	6.8	8.4	6.1	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.5	3.3	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	12.3	6.7	12.4	12.9	18.2	21.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.6	-9.8	-14.9	-6.0	-20.1	-25.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ethiopia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Fiji

Currency: (Fiji Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 327	11 065	11 651	11 843	9 710	8 896
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 327	10 888	11 270	11 205	9 300	8 825
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	9 758	10 191	10 900	10 869	9 100	8 378
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.6	103.4	105.7	104.4	100.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.095	2.067	2.087	2.160	2.169	2.071
6 Population (thousand)	918	919	919	918	920	925
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 298	1 268	1 246	1 344	1 519	2 028
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	77	137	75	59	250	39
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 930	5 353	5 581	5 482	4 477	4 296
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 658	4 930	5 222	5 031	4 196	4 046
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 368	5 825	6 073	5 968	4 864	4 647
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 072	5 365	5 682	5 478	4 559	4 376
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 368	5 656	5 855	5 824	4 824	4 556
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	5.4	3.5	-0.6	-17.0	-5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	5.4	3.5	-0.5	-17.2	-5.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	-1.2	-3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.1	1.3	-1.0	-3.5	-0.4	4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Fiji

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics Website (http://www.statsfiji.gov.fj/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics Website (http://www.statsfiji.gov.fj/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics Website (http://www.statsfiji.gov.fj/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Finland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	217 518	226 301	233 462	239 858	238 043	251 367
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	217 518	224 462	227 020	229 801	224 733	231 415
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	218 508	226 414	234 400	241 072	242 012	256 097
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.8	102.8	104.4	105.9	108.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	5 495	5 508	5 515	5 522	5 529	5 536
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	240 771	255 648	275 708	268 515	271 892	297 302
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	241 867	255 776	276 816	269 874	276 425	302 896
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	43 815	46 413	49 988	48 630	49 171	53 703
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	44 014	46 436	50 189	48 877	49 991	54 714
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	43 815	45 107	45 561	46 068	44 988	46 271
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.2	-2.2	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	3.0	1.0	1.1	-2.3	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.1	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Finland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

France

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 234 129	2 297 242	2 363 306	2 437 635	2 310 469	2 500 870
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 234 129	2 285 322	2 327 945	2 370 848	2 186 288	2 335 318
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 281 389	2 349 163	2 418 096	2 489 933	2 346 345	2 574 684
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.5	101.5	102.8	105.7	107.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	66 217	66 392	66 550	66 695	66 800	66 876
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 472 964	2 595 151	2 790 957	2 728 870	2 639 009	2 957 880
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 525 277	2 653 805	2 855 661	2 787 417	2 679 986	3 045 183
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	37 346	39 088	41 938	40 915	39 506	44 229
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	38 136	39 972	42 910	41 793	40 119	45 535
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	37 346	38 101	38 720	39 347	36 227	38 653
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	-7.8	6.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	-7.9	6.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

France

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Gabon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 310 600	8 669 000	9 368 900	9 886 900	8 816 200	10 270 300
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 310 600	8 349 878	8 419 756	8 749 963	8 589 198	8 718 450
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 665 246	8 120 994	8 753 664	9 088 120	8 200 024	9 552 495
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.8	111.3	113.0	102.6	117.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	2 086	2 140	2 192	2 243	2 293	2 341
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 336	6 499	6 811	7 199	7 616	7 722
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	172	450	496	424	1 128	915
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 024	14 930	16 867	16 874	15 317	18 521
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 935	13 986	15 760	15 511	14 246	17 226
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 722	6 976	7 695	7 524	6 681	7 911
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 200	6 535	7 190	6 916	6 214	7 358
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 722	6 584	6 482	6 583	6 322	6 284
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.1	0.5	0.8	3.9	-1.8	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.7	-2.1	-1.5	1.6	-4.0	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-4.3	3.8	7.2	1.5	-9.2	14.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Gabon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politque Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2017 (Perspectives 2018-2019), May 2018 Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2021	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politque Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2020 (Perspectives 2021-2022), September 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politque Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2017 (Perspectives 2018-2019), May 2018 Applied real values from this source
	2017-2021	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politque Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2020 (Perspectives 2021-2022), September 2021 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Gambia

Currency: (Dalasi Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	64 390	70 142	80 446	90 794	93 330	104 947
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	64 390	67 495	72 378	76 882	77 336	80 635
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	63 183	68 823	79 040	89 292	91 744	102 352
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.9	111.1	118.1	120.7	130.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	43.373	46.609	48.152	50.062	51.502	51.484
6 Population (thousand)	2 317	2 381	2 445	2 509	2 574	2 640
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	561	695	723	802	919	1 074
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	34	33	37	34	26	26
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 485	1 505	1 671	1 814	1 812	2 038
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 457	1 477	1 641	1 784	1 781	1 988
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	641	632	683	723	704	772
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	629	620	671	711	692	753
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	641	654	683	707	693	704
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.9	4.8	7.2	6.2	0.6	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.9	2.0	4.4	3.5	-2.0	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.8	3.9	7.0	6.3	2.2	7.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.0	-7.5	-3.3	-4.0	-2.9	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Gambia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Georgia

Currency: (Lari Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	35 836	40 762	44 599	49 253	49 267	60 232
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	35 836	37 572	39 391	41 354	38 558	42 552
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	34 176	38 766	42 864	47 060	46 970	56 899
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.5	113.2	119.1	127.8	141.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.367	2.510	2.534	2.818	3.109	3.222
6 Population (thousand)	3 771	3 772	3 772	3 771	3 766	3 758
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 320	16 424	17 326	18 757	20 089	22 053
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 648	1 987	1 737	1 717	1 820	2 005
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 142	16 243	17 600	17 477	15 846	18 696
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 440	15 447	16 915	16 699	15 108	17 662
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 015	4 306	4 665	4 635	4 208	4 975
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 829	4 095	4 484	4 429	4 012	4 700
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 015	4 209	4 412	4 634	4 326	4 784
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	-6.8	10.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	-6.6	10.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	8.5	4.4	5.2	7.3	10.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.3	-6.0	-1.0	-11.2	-10.3	-3.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Georgia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Germany

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 134 740	3 267 160	3 365 450	3 473 260	3 405 430	3 601 750
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 134 740	3 218 758	3 250 342	3 284 685	3 163 257	3 246 356
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 212 504	3 345 005	3 478 910	3 590 147	3 505 697	3 729 498
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.7	107.7	110.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	82 331	82 624	82 897	83 148	83 329	83 409
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 469 853	3 690 849	3 974 443	3 888 226	3 889 669	4 259 935
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 555 931	3 778 789	4 108 434	4 019 078	4 004 193	4 411 028
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 145	44 670	47 945	46 763	46 678	51 073
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	43 190	45 735	49 561	48 336	48 053	52 885
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 145	43 121	43 401	43 727	42 019	43 082
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	-3.7	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.8	-3.9	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Germany

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Ghana

Currency: (Cedi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	219 595	262 798	308 587	356 544	391 941	459 131
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	219 595	237 445	252 167	268 577	269 958	284 418
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	210 979	249 857	294 698	341 882	396 045	447 552
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	110.7	122.4	132.8	145.2	161.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.910	4.351	4.585	5.217	5.596	5.806
6 Population (thousand)	29 554	30 222	30 871	31 522	32 180	32 833
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 323	22 519	23 575	27 082	31 871	36 182
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 083	1 280	1 966	1 582	1 711	1 943
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	56 165	60 406	67 299	68 338	70 043	79 083
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	53 961	57 431	64 270	65 528	70 777	77 088
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 900	1 999	2 180	2 168	2 177	2 409
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 826	1 900	2 082	2 079	2 199	2 348
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 900	2 009	2 089	2 179	2 146	2 216
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5	0.5	5.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	5.7	4.0	4.3	-1.5	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	15.7	10.7	10.6	8.5	9.4	11.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.3	-11.3	-5.4	-13.8	-7.3	-3.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ghana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Ghana Statistical Service Website (http://www.statsghana.gov.gh/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Ghana Statistical Service Website (http://www.statsghana.gov.gh/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Greece

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	174 494	176 903	179 558	183 351	165 406	181 675
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	174 494	176 400	179 343	182 722	166 270	180 294
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	173 644	176 016	177 578	181 702	164 600	180 881
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.3	99.5	100.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	10 750	10 692	10 633	10 574	10 512	10 445
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	193 148	199 844	212 049	205 257	188 926	214 874
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	192 207	198 843	209 712	203 411	188 006	213 935
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 968	18 691	19 942	19 411	17 972	20 571
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 880	18 597	19 722	19 237	17 884	20 481
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 968	18 262	18 669	19 128	17 508	19 106
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.5	1.1	1.7	1.9	-9.0	8.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.5	-8.5	9.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Greece

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Grenada

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 866	3 039	3 150	3 276	2 817	3 011
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 866	2 994	3 124	3 145	2 713	2 865
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 599	2 758	2 856	2 953	2 698	2 869
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.5	100.8	104.2	103.9	105.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	120	121	122	123	124	125
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	622	561	554	525	659	726
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	31	37	38	37	31	33
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 062	1 126	1 167	1 213	1 043	1 115
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	962	1 021	1 058	1 094	999	1 063
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 850	9 309	9 574	9 888	8 438	8 950
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 023	8 447	8 680	8 913	8 080	8 529
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 850	9 169	9 497	9 492	8 125	8 514
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	4.4	4.4	0.7	-13.8	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	3.6	3.6	-0.1	-14.4	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.5	-0.7	3.3	-0.3	1.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Grenada

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Guatemala

Currency: (Quetzal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	502 002	526 507	551 368	593 958	599 401	665 048
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	502 002	517 463	535 092	556 508	546 691	590 321
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	491 773	515 303	540 071	583 128	588 073	652 480
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.7	103.0	106.7	109.6	112.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.600	7.348	7.519	7.697	7.722	7.734
6 Population (thousand)	16 291	16 579	16 850	17 106	17 363	17 608
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 130	23 265	24 275	25 035	24 813	26 965
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 116	3 226	416	994	2 252	476
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	66 053	71 654	73 328	77 170	77 626	85 986
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	64 707	70 129	71 826	75 763	76 159	84 361
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 055	4 322	4 352	4 511	4 471	4 883
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 972	4 230	4 263	4 429	4 386	4 791
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 055	4 107	4 178	4 281	4 143	4 411
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.0	-1.8	8.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	-3.2	6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	1.7	1.3	3.6	2.7	2.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.7	3.3	-2.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guatemala

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Guinea

Currency: (Guinea Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	77 087 903	93 833 884	106 845 292	123 457 571	135 611 603	157 085 005
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	77 087 903	85 027 957	90 434 453	95 514 079	100 213 195	103 972 079
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	65 437 753	93 373 770	103 166 417	117 392 872	123 013 045	138 651 507
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	110.4	118.1	129.3	135.3	151.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8 967.927	9 088.319	9 011.134	9 183.876	9 565.082	9 795.706
6 Population (thousand)	11 931	12 241	12 555	12 878	13 205	13 532
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 223	2 394	2 595	3 005	4 161	4 702
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	36	57	82	76	94	111
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 596	10 325	11 857	13 443	14 178	16 036
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	7 297	10 274	11 449	12 782	12 861	14 154
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	720	843	944	1 044	1 074	1 185
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	612	839	912	993	974	1 046
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	720	775	803	827	846	857
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.8	10.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.0	7.5	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.7	10.4	7.1	9.4	4.7	11.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-19.8	-1.3	0.8	-1.9	-4.2	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of the item at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
	2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Guinea-Bissau

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	698 685	783 989	792 885	799 962	803 842	866 823
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	698 685	740 040	767 876	802 431	814 467	855 191
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	716 307	785 589	765 941	816 843	817 595	868 045
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.9	103.3	99.7	98.7	101.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	1 835	1 880	1 925	1 970	2 016	2 061
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	387	500	594	692	917	1 112
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4	11	11	10	15	27
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 179	1 350	1 427	1 365	1 397	1 563
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 209	1 353	1 379	1 394	1 420	1 565
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	643	718	742	693	693	759
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	659	720	716	708	705	760
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	643	664	673	687	682	700
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	5.9	3.8	4.5	1.5	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	3.4	1.3	2.1	-0.8	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.1	5.9	-2.5	-3.5	-1.0	2.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guinea-Bissau

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Guyana

Currency: (Guyana Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	925 677	980 498	994 472	1 078 729	1 140 760	1 677 278
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	925 677	960 246	1 002 890	1 056 573	1 515 966	1 820 071
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	993 359	1 041 032	1 066 688	1 193 559	1 262 193	1 855 823
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.1	99.2	102.1	75.2	92.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	206.500	206.500	207.717	208.500	208.500	208.500
6 Population (thousand)	759	763	786	799	797	805
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 644	1 582	1 607	1 530	1 507	1 890
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	52	66	106	105	103	85
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 483	4 748	4 788	5 174	5 471	8 044
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 810	5 041	5 135	5 725	6 054	8 901
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 905	6 221	6 095	6 477	6 863	9 999
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 337	6 605	6 538	7 167	7 594	11 063
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 905	6 092	6 183	6 406	9 209	10 955
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.4	43.5	20.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	3.2	1.5	3.6	43.8	19.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	2.1	-2.9	3.0	-26.3	22.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guyana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Guyana, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 April 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Haiti

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (Gourde Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	844 479	986 919	1 070 166	1 249 214	1 547 378	1 699 209
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	844 479	865 678	880 116	864 991	836 703	821 320
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	847 371	990 759	1 073 436	1 253 409	1 550 429	1 701 081
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	114.0	121.6	144.4	184.9	206.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	63.336	64.770	68.032	88.815	93.510	89.227
6 Population (thousand)	10 714	10 864	11 012	11 160	11 307	11 448
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 168	2 170	2 220	2 214	2 318	2 604
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	71	15	15	17	23	22
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 333	15 237	15 730	14 065	16 548	19 044
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 379	15 297	15 778	14 113	16 580	19 065
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 244	1 403	1 428	1 260	1 464	1 664
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 249	1 408	1 433	1 265	1 466	1 665
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 244	1 258	1 262	1 224	1 168	1 133
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	2.5	1.7	-1.7	-3.3	-1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	1.1	0.3	-3.0	-4.5	-3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	14.4	14.0	6.7	18.8	28.1	11.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-24.9	-2.3	-5.0	-30.5	-5.3	4.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Haiti

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances de Haiti - L'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique Website (https://mef.gouv.ht) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances de Haiti - L'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique Website (https://mef.gouv.ht) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Honduras

Currency: (Lempira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	495 922	543 403	575 285	614 918	585 734	684 204
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	495 922	519 938	539 930	554 256	504 567	567 810
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	461 208	510 167	530 001	566 203	544 992	628 561
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.5	106.5	110.9	116.1	120.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	22.835	23.487	23.903	24.509	24.582	24.017
6 Population (thousand)	9 461	9 627	9 793	9 959	10 122	10 278
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 614	8 742	9 167	9 745	11 026	11 850
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	686	713	730	553	1 194	876
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	21 718	23 136	24 068	25 090	23 828	28 489
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	20 197	21 721	22 173	23 102	22 170	26 172
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 296	2 403	2 458	2 519	2 354	2 772
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 135	2 256	2 264	2 320	2 190	2 546
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 296	2 365	2 415	2 437	2 183	2 419
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	4.8	3.8	2.7	-9.0	12.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.1	3.0	2.1	0.9	-10.4	10.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.7	4.5	1.9	4.1	4.6	3.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-2.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.3	2.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Honduras

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Hungary

Currency: (Forint Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	36 206 666	39 274 757	43 386 436	47 664 925	48 411 546	55 125 561
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	36 206 666	37 753 406	39 777 869	41 710 195	39 813 523	42 647 177
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	35 230 143	37 685 733	41 687 069	46 407 271	47 263 757	53 392 279
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.0	109.1	114.3	121.6	129.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	281.523	274.433	270.212	290.660	307.997	303.141
6 Population (thousand)	9 815	9 789	9 776	9 772	9 751	9 710
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	128 610	143 112	160 565	163 989	157 182	181 848
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	125 141	137 322	154 276	159 662	153 455	176 130
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 103	14 620	16 424	16 782	16 120	18 728
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	12 750	14 028	15 780	16 339	15 738	18 139
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 103	13 700	14 453	15 162	14 504	15 601
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	4.6	5.5	4.9	-4.3	7.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.4	6.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.8	2.5	1.5	-7.6	-6.0	1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Hungary

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Iceland

Currency: (Iceland Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 512 055	2 641 959	2 844 410	3 043 848	2 937 930	3 251 222
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 512 055	2 617 434	2 745 395	2 811 709	2 619 324	2 734 654
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 561 226	2 654 852	2 891 981	3 129 644	3 034 714	3 291 783
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.9	103.6	108.3	112.2	118.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	120.812	106.840	108.300	122.607	135.422	126.989
6 Population (thousand)	336	344	353	361	367	370
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	20 793	24 728	26 264	24 826	21 695	25 602
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 200	24 849	26 703	25 526	22 409	25 922
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	61 944	71 962	74 414	68 813	59 167	69 133
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	63 157	72 313	75 659	70 753	61 116	69 996
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	61 944	63 048	64 386	64 510	59 130	61 122
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	4.2	4.9	2.4	-6.8	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	1.8	2.1	0.2	-8.3	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	0.9	2.6	4.5	3.6	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	8.4	11.6	-1.4	-13.2	-10.5	6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iceland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Statistics Iceland Website (https://www.statice.is/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

India

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year
Currency: (Indian Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	153 916 686	170 900 424	188 996 684	200 748 558	198 009 138	236 646 370
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	153 916 686	164 375 915	174 984 492	181 525 270	169 551 717	184 270 890
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	152 152 684	169 052 297	186 973 440	198 817 421	195 342 264	232 963 453
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.0	108.0	110.6	116.8	128.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	67.195	65.122	68.389	70.420	74.100	73.918
6 Population (thousand)	1 338 636	1 354 196	1 369 003	1 383 112	1 396 387	1 407 564
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	455 502	511 473	521 030	560 871	565 053	612 866
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	65 971	38 667	46 229	34 762	64 142	35 142
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 290 587	2 624 329	2 763 535	2 850 718	2 672 204	3 201 471
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 264 335	2 595 949	2 733 951	2 823 295	2 636 213	3 151 647
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 711	1 938	2 019	2 061	1 914	2 274
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 692	1 917	1 997	2 041	1 888	2 239
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 711	1 806	1 902	1 953	1 807	1 948
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.3	6.8	6.5	3.7	-6.6	8.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.0	5.6	5.3	2.7	-7.5	7.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.4	5.6	10.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.7	3.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.2	0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

India

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation Website (http://www.mospi.nic.in) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation Website (http://www.mospi.nic.in) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation Website (http://www.mospi.nic.in) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Indonesia

Currency: (Rupiah Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 401 728 500	13 589 825 700	14 838 756 000	15 832 657 200	15 438 017 500	16 970 789 200
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 401 728 500	13 030 469 583	13 704 704 068	14 392 582 591	14 095 375 050	14 615 669 187
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	12 004 715 500	13 159 154 500	14 396 572 300	15 351 336 100	15 025 652 500	16 518 255 300
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.3	108.3	110.0	109.5	116.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13 308.327	13 380.834	14 236.939	14 147.671	14 582.203	14 308.144
6 Population (thousand)	261 850	264 499	267 067	269 583	271 858	273 753
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	318 942	353 564	379 589	402 106	417 046	416 471
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	53 835	46 884	42 905	68 392	52 577	62 002
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	931 877	1 015 619	1 042 272	1 119 100	1 058 689	1 186 093
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	902 045	983 433	1 011 213	1 085 079	1 030 410	1 154 465
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 559	3 840	3 903	4 151	3 894	4 333
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 445	3 718	3 786	4 025	3 790	4 217
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 559	3 702	3 856	4 012	3 896	4 012
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	-2.9	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	4.3	3.8	1.6	-0.4	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.6	-0.5	-6.4	0.6	-3.1	1.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Indonesia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, January 2020 Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2018	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, May 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2019-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, September 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Fiscal year beginning 21 March of the calendar year

Currency: (Iranian Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	14 408 890 814	16 736 418 990	21 509 568 602	27 215 342 670	40 569 754 486	66 411 712 348
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	14 408 890 814	14 806 360 823	14 472 645 645	14 028 250 326	14 495 431 528	15 179 583 677
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	14 425 514 224	16 756 913 310	21 612 710 442	27 561 982 899	39 312 130 204	64 353 011 646
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	113.0	148.6	194.0	279.9	437.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30 914.852	33 226.298	40 864.329	42 000.000	42 000.000	42 000.000
6 Population (thousand)	83 306	84 505	85 618	86 564	87 290	87 923
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 058	6 819	5 774	4 855	5 433	10 349
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 934	387	138	256	263	254
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	466 083	503 710	526 365	647 984	965 947	1 581 231
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	466 621	504 327	528 889	656 238	936 003	1 532 215
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 595	5 961	6 148	7 486	11 066	17 984
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 601	5 968	6 177	7 581	10 723	17 427
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 595	5 668	5 468	5 242	5 372	5 585
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.8	2.8	-2.3	-3.1	3.3	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.8	1.3	-3.5	-4.1	2.5	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.4	13.0	31.5	30.5	44.3	56.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.6	-7.5	-23.0	-2.8	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Iraq

Currency: (Iraqi Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	196 924 142	221 665 700	268 918 874	276 157 868	215 661 517	295 805 899
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	196 924 142	193 340 652	198 433 022	211 259 258	184 172 263	189 298 395
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	184 697 365	205 918 090	247 501 048	274 662 041	213 417 487	293 240 694
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	114.7	135.5	130.7	117.1	156.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 182.000	1 184.000	1 182.750	1 182.000	1 192.000	1 450.000
6 Population (thousand)	38 698	39 621	40 591	41 564	42 557	43 534
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	23 359	28 103	27 790	27 468	26 299	25 263
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	811	816	1 057	1 749	3 169	3 492
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	166 602	187 218	227 367	233 636	180 924	204 004
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	156 258	173 917	209 259	232 371	179 042	202 235
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 305	4 725	5 601	5 621	4 251	4 686
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 038	4 390	5 155	5 591	4 207	4 645
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 305	4 128	4 136	4 300	3 661	3 679
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	13.8	-1.8	2.6	6.5	-12.8	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	11.0	-4.1	0.2	4.0	-14.9	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-11.1	14.7	18.2	-3.5	-10.4	33.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.8	-21.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iraq

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Central Organization for Statistics and Information Technology, Iraq Website (http://cosit.gov.iq/english/index.php) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	Central Organization for Statistics and Information Technology, Iraq Website (http://cosit.gov.iq/english/index.php) Applied real values from this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Ireland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	270 205	297 763	326 631	356 705	372 836	426 283
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	270 205	294 538	319 655	337 047	357 892	406 523
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	220 356	236 796	253 301	277 064	280 670	323 481
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.1	102.2	105.8	104.2	104.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	4 716	4 772	4 835	4 896	4 946	4 987
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	299 091	336 378	385 737	399 322	425 852	504 183
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	243 913	267 503	299 137	310 166	320 580	382 594
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	63 423	70 492	79 788	81 560	86 098	101 109
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	51 723	56 059	61 875	63 351	64 815	76 726
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	63 423	68 323	73 188	76 200	80 093	90 240
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	9.0	8.5	5.4	6.2	13.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	7.7	7.1	4.1	5.1	12.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.6	-1.6	0.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ireland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Derived by applying the backward trend of GDP at constant prices
	2019	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation
	2020-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Israel

Currency: (New Israeli Sheqel Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 225 235	1 278 841	1 341 581	1 418 449	1 401 406	1 555 635
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 225 235	1 278 863	1 329 806	1 379 988	1 350 273	1 460 834
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 214 141	1 272 401	1 340 595	1 410 433	1 387 111	1 532 381
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.0	100.9	102.8	103.8	106.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.841	3.600	3.591	3.565	3.442	3.230
6 Population (thousand)	8 159	8 309	8 456	8 608	8 757	8 900
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	319 025	355 277	373 641	397 935	407 101	481 591
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	316 136	353 488	373 367	395 686	402 948	474 392
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	39 101	42 757	44 184	46 229	46 486	54 111
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	38 747	42 542	44 152	45 968	46 012	53 302
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	39 101	40 074	40 945	41 743	40 146	42 738
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	-2.2	8.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	-3.8	6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.2	6.3	0.2	0.7	3.4	6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Israel

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Italy

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 391	1 796 649	1 660 621	1 782 050
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 695 787	1 724 070	1 740 032	1 748 440	1 590 381	1 697 530
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 700 656	1 746 276	1 790 955	1 811 878	1 681 399	1 813 980
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.7	101.8	102.8	104.4	105.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	60 119	60 004	59 877	59 728	59 501	59 240
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 877 072	1 961 796	2 091 932	2 011 302	1 896 755	2 107 703
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 882 461	1 972 735	2 115 037	2 028 351	1 920 487	2 145 467
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	31 223	32 694	34 937	33 674	31 878	35 579
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	31 312	32 877	35 323	33 960	32 277	36 216
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	31 223	31 804	32 166	32 403	29 586	31 718
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	-9.0	6.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	-8.7	7.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Italy

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Jamaica

Currency: (Jamaican Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 760 976	1 895 025	2 027 251	2 110 433	1 966 928	2 210 219
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 760 976	1 778 533	1 812 146	1 828 317	1 644 594	1 720 341
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 676 198	1 830 764	1 931 886	2 044 936	1 901 853	2 141 814
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.5	111.9	115.4	119.6	128.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	125.095	127.965	128.872	133.312	142.403	150.790
6 Population (thousand)	2 803	2 808	2 812	2 814	2 820	2 828
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 026	14 605	17 086	17 430	16 872	17 701
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 210	725	508	1 444	888	671
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 077	14 809	15 731	15 831	13 812	14 658
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 399	14 307	14 991	15 339	13 355	14 204
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 023	5 273	5 594	5 626	4 897	5 184
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 781	5 094	5 331	5 452	4 735	5 023
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 023	5 063	5 152	5 194	4 661	4 863
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	-10.0	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	-10.3	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	6.5	5.0	3.2	3.6	7.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.9	-2.3	-0.7	-3.4	-6.8	-5.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Jamaica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Japan

Currency: (Yen Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	544 364 600	553 073 000	556 293 800	558 491 200	538 155 400	542 282 700
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	544 364 600	553 484 513	556 717 239	555 379 165	530 348 756	539 137 012
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	563 307 300	573 533 700	577 583 000	580 307 000	557 671 600	562 963 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.6	101.5	100.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	108.793	112.166	110.423	109.010	106.775	109.754
6 Population (thousand)	126 994	126 662	126 256	125 792	125 245	124 613
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 003 678	4 930 837	5 037 835	5 123 318	5 040 108	4 940 878
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 177 795	5 113 252	5 230 632	5 323 445	5 222 887	5 129 301
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	39 401	38 929	39 902	40 729	40 242	39 650
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	40 772	40 369	41 429	42 320	41 701	41 162
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	39 401	40 166	40 531	40 582	38 923	39 768
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.1	-4.1	2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	10.1	-3.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	-2.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Japan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Jordan

Currency: (Jordanian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 324	29 400	30 482	31 597	31 025	32 123
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 324	28 915	29 474	30 050	29 584	30 238
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	28 107	29 254	30 340	31 602	30 937	31 958
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.7	103.4	105.1	104.9	106.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710
6 Population (thousand)	9 965	10 215	10 460	10 699	10 929	11 148
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	27 110	30 051	31 925	33 482	38 017	41 821
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 908	1 138	1 242	2 189	2 287	2 125
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	39 893	41 408	42 932	44 503	43 697	45 244
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	39 587	41 203	42 732	44 510	43 574	45 011
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 003	4 054	4 104	4 160	3 998	4 058
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 973	4 033	4 085	4 160	3 987	4 038
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 003	3 987	3 969	3 956	3 813	3 820
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.6	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-3.6	0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.3	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Jordan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department of Statistics, Jordan Website (http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department of Statistics, Jordan Website (http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Kazakhstan

Currency: (Tenge Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	46 971 150	54 378 858	61 819 536	69 532 627	70 649 035	82 207 961
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	46 971 150	50 178 098	52 236 006	54 609 310	53 243 030	55 404 955
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	42 520 767	48 389 210	54 188 055	60 714 735	64 416 464	74 955 676
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.4	118.3	127.3	132.7	148.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	342.160	326.001	344.706	382.747	412.953	425.908
6 Population (thousand)	18 079	18 315	18 538	18 754	18 979	19 196
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	163 779	159 239	157 269	159 248	161 488	159 755
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	17 415	24 529	29 807	29 334	27 125	26 833
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	137 278	166 806	179 340	181 667	171 082	193 018
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	124 272	148 433	157 201	158 629	155 990	175 991
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 593	9 108	9 674	9 687	9 014	10 055
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 874	8 105	8 480	8 458	8 219	9 168
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 593	8 007	8 235	8 510	8 199	8 435
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	6.8	4.1	4.5	-2.5	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.3	5.4	2.8	3.3	-3.7	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.6	8.4	9.2	7.6	4.2	11.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-54.3	4.7	-5.7	-11.0	-7.9	-3.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kazakhstan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Kenya

Currency: (Kenyan Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 594 064	8 483 396	9 340 307	10 237 727	10 716 034	12 098 200
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 594 064	7 883 816	8 327 604	8 756 946	8 735 040	9 391 684
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 491 210	8 321 968	9 199 427	10 074 051	10 531 290	11 916 658
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.6	112.2	116.9	122.7	128.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	101.504	103.410	101.302	101.991	106.451	109.638
6 Population (thousand)	47 895	48 948	49 953	50 951	51 986	53 006
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 058	26 951	31 434	34 969	38 036	41 201
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	598	828	1 713	3 164	1 604	1 468
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	74 815	82 037	92 203	100 378	100 667	110 347
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	73 802	80 475	90 812	98 774	98 931	108 691
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 562	1 676	1 846	1 970	1 936	2 082
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 541	1 644	1 818	1 939	1 903	2 051
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 562	1 587	1 642	1 693	1 655	1 746
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	3.8	5.6	5.2	-0.3	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	1.6	3.5	3.1	-2.2	5.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.8	7.6	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.4	-1.9	2.0	-0.7	-4.4	-3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kenya

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Kiribati

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	240	246	263	252	258	303
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	240	240	252	247	243	263
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	428	469	491	533	486	518
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.5	104.1	102.3	106.1	115.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331
6 Population (thousand)	119	120	122	124	126	129
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	178	188	196	175	178	227
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	318	359	367	370	334	389
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 506	1 563	1 605	1 412	1 405	1 765
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 684	2 985	2 998	2 981	2 643	3 018
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 506	1 479	1 533	1 477	1 431	1 514
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.5	-0.2	5.3	-2.1	-1.4	7.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.0	-1.8	3.6	-3.7	-3.1	5.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.4	2.5	1.6	-1.8	3.7	8.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kiribati

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Kiribati National Statistics Office Website (https://nso.gov.ki/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Kiribati National Statistics Office Website (https://nso.gov.ki/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Kiribati National Statistics Office Website (https://nso.gov.ki/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Kuwait

Currency: (Kuwaiti Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	33 056	36 611	41 731	41 349	32 445	41 217
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	33 056	31 498	32 265	32 087	29 245	29 628
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	36 917	42 306	47 268	46 898	36 663	46 734
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	116.2	129.3	128.9	110.9	139.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.302	0.303	0.302	0.304	0.306	0.302
6 Population (thousand)	4 048	4 125	4 317	4 441	4 360	4 250
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	109 406	120 688	138 202	136 192	105 949	136 642
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	122 184	139 464	156 539	154 466	119 723	154 931
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	27 027	29 258	32 012	30 666	24 298	32 150
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	30 183	33 810	36 260	34 781	27 457	36 453
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	27 027	25 273	24 736	23 913	22 198	23 072
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	-4.7	2.4	-0.6	-8.9	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.6	-6.5	-2.1	-3.3	-7.2	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-6.8	16.2	11.3	-0.4	-13.9	25.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kuwait

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website (http://www.csb.gov.kw) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website (http://www.csb.gov.kw) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Kyrgyzstan

Currency: (Som Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	476 331	530 476	569 386	619 103	601 820	739 819
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	476 331	498 909	517 658	541 473	495 998	526 590
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	451 558	504 325	552 098	564 708	581 780	715 183
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.3	110.0	114.3	121.3	140.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	69.914	68.867	68.840	69.789	77.346	84.641
6 Population (thousand)	6 018	6 121	6 223	6 324	6 425	6 528
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 975	8 131	8 166	8 456	8 678	9 064
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	595	491	462	656	534	490
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 813	7 703	8 271	8 871	7 781	8 741
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 459	7 323	8 020	8 092	7 522	8 450
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 132	1 258	1 329	1 403	1 211	1 339
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 073	1 196	1 289	1 280	1 171	1 294
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 132	1 166	1 190	1 225	1 104	1 154
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.6	-8.4	6.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.9	-9.8	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.1	6.3	3.4	3.9	6.1	15.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.5	1.5	0.0	-1.4	-10.8	-9.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kyrgyzstan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic Website (http://www.stat.kg) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic Website (http://www.stat.kg) Derived by smoothing chain indices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic Website (http://www.stat.kg) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Currency: (Kip Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	129 279 000	140 749 000	152 414 000	162 657 000	172 919 000	184 982 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	129 279 000	138 189 405	146 823 479	154 837 185	159 909 124	165 473 658
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	123 721 178	133 320 624	145 812 823	153 244 614	162 641 863	173 808 341
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.1	108.1	111.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8 124.367	8 244.843	8 401.335	8 679.409	9 045.788	9 697.916
6 Population (thousand)	6 891	6 998	7 105	7 212	7 319	7 425
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	13 535	14 696	15 533	16 571	17 431	17 188
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	326	446	537	506	443	544
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 913	17 071	18 142	18 741	19 116	19 074
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 228	16 170	17 356	17 656	17 980	17 922
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 309	2 439	2 553	2 599	2 612	2 569
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 210	2 311	2 443	2 448	2 456	2 414
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 309	2 431	2 544	2 643	2 689	2 743
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.5	3.3	3.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.9	1.8	2.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lao People's Democratic Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Lao Statistics Bureau - Laos Statistical Information Service Website (https://laosis.lsb.gov.la) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Latvia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	25 371	26 984	29 154	30 679	30 294	33 696
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	25 371	26 212	27 258	27 959	27 343	28 455
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	25 335	26 917	28 692	30 233	30 287	33 075
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.9	107.0	109.7	110.8	118.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	1 973	1 955	1 936	1 917	1 897	1 874
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	28 084	30 484	34 429	34 344	34 602	39 854
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	28 044	30 407	33 884	33 845	34 593	39 119
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 231	15 594	17 787	17 920	18 240	21 267
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 210	15 555	17 505	17 659	18 235	20 876
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 231	14 842	15 588	16 147	15 954	16 808
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.6	-2.2	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	4.3	5.0	3.6	-1.2	5.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	2.9	3.9	2.6	1.0	6.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Latvia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia Website (http://www.csb.gov.lv) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia Website (http://www.csb.gov.lv) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia Website (http://www.csb.gov.lv) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Lebanon

Currency: (Lebanese Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	77 104 568	79 939 229	82 764 040	80 195 660	95 699 602	222 499 236
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	77 104 568	77 800 845	76 334 528	71 056 052	52 647 041	48 961 096
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	75 871 748	79 623 815	81 086 854	78 089 336	91 377 555	213 842 405
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.7	108.4	112.9	181.8	454.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500
6 Population (thousand)	6 259	6 109	5 951	5 782	5 663	5 593
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	69 509	74 165	79 650	73 893	68 867	66 893
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	11 307	12 492	11 996	13 761	10 465	5 638
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	51 147	53 028	54 902	53 198	63 482	147 595
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	50 330	52 818	53 789	51 801	60 615	141 852
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 172	8 680	9 226	9 201	11 210	26 391
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 042	8 646	9 039	8 959	10 704	25 364
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 172	8 448	8 509	8 152	6 167	5 807
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.6	0.9	-1.9	-6.9	-25.9	-7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	3.4	0.7	-4.2	-24.4	-5.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	2.7	5.5	4.1	61.1	150.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lebanon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Lesotho

Currency: (Loti Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	31 102	30 735	33 829	35 197	34 856	35 076
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	31 102	30 126	29 680	29 453	27 798	28 231
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	35 060	34 916	40 268	41 872	41 462	41 286
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.0	114.0	119.5	125.4	124.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.448	16.459	14.779
6 Population (thousand)	2 144	2 171	2 198	2 226	2 254	2 281
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 358	1 504	1 463	1 583	1 738	1 818
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	43	40	62	51	57	79
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 114	2 307	2 556	2 436	2 118	2 373
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 384	2 621	3 043	2 898	2 519	2 794
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	986	1 063	1 163	1 094	940	1 040
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 112	1 207	1 384	1 302	1 118	1 224
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	986	944	918	900	838	841
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	-3.1	-1.5	-0.8	-5.6	1.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	-4.3	-2.7	-2.0	-6.8	0.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	2.0	11.7	4.8	4.9	-0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-13.9	10.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lesotho

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Lesotho Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning Website (http://www.bos.gov.ls) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Lesotho Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning Website (http://www.bos.gov.ls) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Lesotho Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning Website (http://www.bos.gov.ls) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Liberia

Currency: (US Dollar Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 757	2 763	2 745	2 582	2 481	2 445
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 757	2 826	2 860	2 795	2 715	2 704
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 521	2 508	2 377	2 285	2 178	2 146
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	97.8	96.0	92.4	91.4	90.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	4 706	4 797	4 889	4 985	5 088	5 193
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	950	1 118	1 158	1 267	1 457	1 846
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8	11	16	28	61	48
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 757	2 763	2 745	2 582	2 481	2 445
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 521	2 508	2 377	2 285	2 178	2 146
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	586	576	561	518	488	471
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	536	523	486	458	428	413
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	586	589	585	561	534	521
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.5	2.5	1.2	-2.3	-2.9	-0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.5	0.6	-0.7	-4.2	-4.8	-2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.8	-2.2	-1.9	-3.7	-1.1	-1.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Liberia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average trend of GDP of the previous 5 years
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Derived by applying real growth of GDP
	2018-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average trend of GDP of the previous 5 years
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Libya

Currency: (Libyan Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	69 396	93 605	104 674	96 836	65 048	176 088
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	69 396	91 944	99 246	88 135	62 156	79 741
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	69 443	94 553	105 007	97 937	65 351	177 537
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.8	105.5	109.9	104.7	220.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.390	1.394	1.365	1.398	1.389	4.514
6 Population (thousand)	6 282	6 378	6 478	6 569	6 654	6 735
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	49 912	67 157	76 686	69 254	46 842	39 006
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	49 945	67 837	76 930	70 042	47 060	39 327
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 945	10 529	11 838	10 542	7 040	5 791
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 950	10 636	11 876	10 662	7 073	5 839
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 945	10 368	11 019	9 650	6 719	8 515
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.5	32.5	7.9	-11.2	-29.5	28.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.9	30.5	6.3	-12.4	-30.4	26.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	1.8	3.6	4.2	-4.8	111.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.7	-0.2	2.1	-2.4	0.7	-225.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Libya

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Liechtenstein

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 146	6 375	6 545	6 387	5 741	6 038
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 146	6 341	6 449	6 271	5 678	5 937
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 899	6 645	6 765	6 845	6 715	7 074
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.5	101.5	101.9	101.1	101.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.985	0.985	0.978	0.994	0.939	0.914
6 Population (thousand)	38	38	38	38	39	39
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 237	6 474	6 693	6 428	6 114	6 608
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 986	6 749	6 918	6 888	7 151	7 741
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	165 846	170 876	175 285	167 035	157 761	169 260
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	159 162	178 118	181 177	178 994	184 513	198 294
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	165 846	169 843	171 421	165 383	148 673	154 341
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	3.2	1.7	-2.8	-9.5	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	2.4	0.9	-3.5	-10.1	3.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	-0.7	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6	5.5	2.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Liechtenstein

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP of Switzerland at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by deflating current GDP with CPI of Switzerland
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GNI of Switzerland
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Lithuania

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	38 890	42 276	45 515	48 908	49 770	56 179
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	38 890	40 555	42 175	44 125	44 116	46 754
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	37 504	40 748	44 104	47 205	48 338	54 016
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.2	107.9	110.8	112.8	120.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	2 934	2 904	2 876	2 849	2 820	2 787
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	43 047	47 759	53 751	54 752	56 847	66 445
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	41 513	46 032	52 084	52 845	55 211	63 887
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 674	16 443	18 689	19 217	20 156	23 844
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 151	15 849	18 109	18 548	19 577	22 926
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 674	15 456	16 231	17 143	17 315	18 572
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	0.0	6.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	5.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	7.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	4.2	3.5	2.7	1.8	6.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lithuania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Luxembourg

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	56 208	58 169	60 121	62 374	64 781	72 295
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	56 208	56 948	57 643	58 980	58 510	61 495
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	37 244	41 632	42 975	41 995	44 740	50 470
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.1	104.3	105.8	110.7	117.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	583	596	608	620	630	639
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	62 217	65 712	71 000	69 826	73 993	85 506
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	41 226	47 031	50 751	47 013	51 102	59 693
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	106 654	110 203	116 794	112 627	117 374	133 745
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	70 671	78 874	83 484	75 830	81 063	93 369
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	106 654	105 716	104 957	105 303	102 736	106 471
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	1.3	1.2	2.3	-0.8	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	-2.4	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	4.7	6.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Luxembourg

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Madagascar

Currency: (Malagasy Ariary Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	37 637 586	41 058 843	45 886 302	51 035 217	49 453 220	55 342 388
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	37 637 586	39 117 988	40 367 556	42 148 263	39 139 858	41 386 335
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	36 313 477	39 938 025	44 546 663	49 399 655	48 017 753	54 174 869
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.0	113.7	121.1	126.4	133.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3 176.539	3 116.110	3 334.752	3 618.322	3 787.754	3 829.978
6 Population (thousand)	25 502	26 170	26 847	27 533	28 225	28 916
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 977	3 383	3 720	4 045	4 841	5 347
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	99	104	89	80	90	127
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 849	13 176	13 760	14 105	13 056	14 450
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 432	12 817	13 358	13 653	12 677	14 145
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	465	503	513	512	463	500
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	448	490	498	496	449	489
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	465	471	473	482	437	451
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.4	-7.1	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	-9.4	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.0	5.0	8.3	6.5	4.3	5.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.3	1.9	-7.0	-8.5	-4.7	-1.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Madagascar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Institut National de la Statistique, Madagascar Website (http://www.instat.mg) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Malawi

Currency: (Kwacha Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 114 932	6 531 224	7 233 301	8 224 910	8 816 233	9 731 908
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 114 932	5 652 023	5 898 092	6 225 781	6 282 036	6 454 881
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 093 203	6 419 348	7 113 282	8 087 825	8 684 846	9 555 993
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	115.6	122.6	132.1	140.3	150.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	718.005	730.273	732.333	745.541	749.527	797.750
6 Population (thousand)	17 406	17 881	18 368	18 867	19 377	19 890
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 847	2 162	2 266	2 429	2 943	3 185
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	58	54	71	79	77	86
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	7 124	8 944	9 877	11 032	11 762	12 199
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	7 094	8 790	9 713	10 848	11 587	11 979
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	409	500	538	585	607	613
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	408	492	529	575	598	602
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	409	440	447	460	452	452
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.8	10.5	4.4	5.6	0.9	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	7.6	1.6	2.8	-1.8	0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	15.6	15.6	6.1	7.7	6.2	7.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-43.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	-6.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malawi

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Interpolation using growth rates of previous estimates
	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Malawi National Statistical Office Website (http://www.nso.malawi.net) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Interpolation using growth rates of this source
	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
	2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Malaysia

Currency: (Malaysian Ringgit Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 249 698	1 372 310	1 447 760	1 513 157	1 416 605	1 544 214
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 249 698	1 322 340	1 386 382	1 447 930	1 366 166	1 408 962
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 215 105	1 333 652	1 402 677	1 473 662	1 388 021	1 498 023
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.8	104.4	104.5	103.7	109.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.148	4.300	4.035	4.142	4.203	4.143
6 Population (thousand)	31 526	31 976	32 399	32 804	33 200	33 574
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	203 848	217 927	223 035	231 013	231 013	231 013
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	46 077	30 376	23 775	25 152	25 152	25 152
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	301 255	319 109	358 789	365 279	337 008	372 702
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	292 916	310 120	347 616	355 745	330 207	361 553
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 556	9 980	11 074	11 135	10 151	11 101
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 291	9 699	10 729	10 845	9 946	10 769
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 556	9 969	10 315	10 640	9 920	10 116
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.6	3.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	4.3	3.5	3.2	-6.8	2.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	3.8	0.6	0.1	-0.8	5.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.2	-3.7	6.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malaysia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2019	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2019	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019

Maldives

Currency: (Rufiyaa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	67 300	73 153	81 586	86 284	57 623	83 098
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	67 300	72 153	78 014	83 551	55 567	78 764
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	61 877	67 373	74 008	77 670	52 915	75 277
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.4	104.6	103.3	103.7	105.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.368	15.387	15.391	15.382	15.381	15.373
6 Population (thousand)	454	472	490	505	514	521
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 222	1 516	2 340	2 679	3 454	3 847
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	123	145	375	365	196	656
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 379	4 754	5 301	5 609	3 746	5 406
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 026	4 379	4 809	5 049	3 440	4 897
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 640	10 063	10 824	11 119	7 282	10 366
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 863	9 268	9 818	10 009	6 687	9 391
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 640	9 937	10 365	10 776	7 028	9 828
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.1	-33.5	41.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	3.1	4.3	4.0	-34.8	39.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.2	1.4	3.1	-1.3	0.4	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Maldives

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	National Bureau of Statistics, Maldives Website Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	National Bureau of Statistics, Maldives Website Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Mali

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 311 915	8 922 205	9 481 953	10 124 689	10 052 836	10 623 175
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 311 915	8 871 162	9 471 968	10 067 136	10 134 711	10 508 781
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 089 903	8 631 356	9 198 539	9 717 221	9 627 607	10 308 213
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.6	99.2	101.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	18 700	19 311	19 934	20 567	21 224	21 905
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 848	4 326	4 604	5 009	5 834	6 460
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	95	125	140	162	216	232
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 026	15 366	17 071	17 280	17 465	19 157
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 651	14 865	16 561	16 585	16 727	18 589
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	750	796	856	840	823	875
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	730	770	831	806	788	849
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	750	775	802	826	806	810
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.9	6.7	6.8	6.3	0.7	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	-2.4	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.5	-1.4	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mali

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Malta

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 541	11 937	12 951	14 178	13 164	14 983
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 541	11 687	12 409	13 274	12 129	13 552
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	9 509	10 743	12 005	12 995	11 882	13 865
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.8	108.5	110.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	468	479	492	504	515	527
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 668	13 485	15 295	15 872	15 036	17 721
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 526	12 136	14 177	14 547	13 571	16 399
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 947	28 122	31 113	31 514	29 176	33 642
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	22 505	25 310	28 839	28 885	26 334	31 132
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 947	26 979	27 941	29 174	26 050	28 478
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	10.9	6.2	7.0	-8.6	11.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	8.1	3.6	4.4	-10.7	9.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malta

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source National Statistics Office, Malta Online Statistical Database (www.nso.gov.mt) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Marshall Islands

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year
 Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	202	213	222	240	244	257
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	202	208	216	230	225	230
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	264	274	283	295	298	313
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.3	102.8	104.2	108.7	111.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	48	47	46	45	43	42
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	202	213	222	240	244	257
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	264	274	283	295	298	313
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 173	4 515	4 823	5 358	5 631	6 111
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 453	5 805	6 144	6 595	6 869	7 455
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 173	4 413	4 690	5 143	5 182	5 463
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	3.3	3.6	6.6	-2.2	2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	5.7	6.3	9.7	0.8	5.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.3	2.3	0.5	1.3	4.3	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Marshall Islands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Mauritania

Currency: (Ouguiya Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	225 473	243 407	266 638	295 953	312 593	360 498
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	225 473	239 612	251 046	264 343	261 862	268 266
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	221 372	239 947	265 243	292 343	308 418	356 799
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.6	106.2	112.0	119.4	134.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	35.237	35.794	35.678	36.691	37.189	36.063
6 Population (thousand)	4 052	4 160	4 271	4 384	4 499	4 615
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 080	5 241	5 226	5 370	5 714	4 819
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	183	238	291	288	231	353
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 399	6 800	7 474	8 066	8 405	9 996
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 282	6 703	7 434	7 968	8 293	9 894
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 579	1 635	1 750	1 840	1 868	2 166
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 550	1 611	1 741	1 818	1 844	2 144
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 579	1 635	1 668	1 711	1 652	1 650
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	6.3	4.8	5.3	-0.9	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.4	3.5	2.1	2.6	-3.5	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.2	1.6	4.6	5.4	6.6	12.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.5	-1.6	0.3	-2.8	-1.4	3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mauritania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	Mauritania: Office National de la Statistique Website (http://www.ons.mr) Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2021 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Mauritius

Currency: (Mauritius Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	447 620	472 861	500 047	511 991	448 495	480 511
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	447 620	465 232	483 789	497 358	424 736	439 823
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	445 163	477 920	506 905	523 911	457 157	487 644
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.6	103.4	102.9	105.6	109.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	35.542	34.481	33.934	35.474	39.347	41.692
6 Population (thousand)	1 294	1 295	1 295	1 296	1 298	1 299
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 444	10 630	11 234	12 361	12 629	13 916
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 510	2 637	2 849	2 499	2 243	2 392
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 594	13 714	14 736	14 433	11 398	11 525
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 525	13 860	14 938	14 769	11 619	11 696
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 733	10 592	11 376	11 134	8 783	8 873
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 680	10 705	11 532	11 393	8 952	9 005
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 733	10 110	10 508	10 795	9 208	9 527
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	-14.6	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.7	-14.7	3.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	1.6	1.7	-0.4	2.6	3.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.4	3.0	1.6	-4.5	-10.9	-6.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mauritius

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Mexico

Currency: (Mexican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 129 057	21 934 168	23 524 390	24 445 735	23 430 377	25 803 508
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 129 057	20 554 410	21 005 579	20 963 767	19 289 200	20 199 759
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 589 525	21 364 670	22 888 188	23 956 183	22 790 626	25 572 299
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.7	112.0	116.6	121.5	127.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	18.664	18.927	19.244	19.264	21.486	20.272
6 Population (thousand)	121 519	122 839	124 014	125 085	125 998	126 705
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	544 177	578 105	606 454	610 189	605 052	605 700
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	59 177	38 185	32 563	43 638	47 814	53 654
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 078 493	1 158 912	1 222 406	1 269 010	1 090 515	1 272 839
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 049 586	1 128 822	1 189 346	1 243 596	1 060 739	1 261 434
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 875	9 434	9 857	10 145	8 655	10 046
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 637	9 189	9 590	9 942	8 419	9 956
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 875	8 965	9 075	8 980	8 202	8 542
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.6	2.1	2.2	-0.2	-8.0	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	1.0	1.2	-1.1	-8.7	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.6	6.7	4.9	4.1	4.2	5.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-17.8	-1.4	-1.7	-0.1	-11.5	5.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mexico

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	332	367	402	412	408	404
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	332	341	342	346	340	329
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	387	417	412	459	454	445
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.5	117.6	119.2	119.9	122.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	110	110	111	111	112	113
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	332	367	402	412	408	404
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	387	417	412	459	454	445
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 023	3 320	3 623	3 703	3 635	3 573
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 521	3 772	3 716	4 119	4 049	3 934
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 023	3 090	3 082	3 106	3 031	2 908
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.9	2.7	0.2	1.2	-1.8	-3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	2.2	-0.2	0.8	-2.4	-4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	7.5	9.4	1.4	0.6	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Micronesia (Federated States of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Monaco

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 848	5 693	6 092	6 596	5 901	7 268
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 848	5 647	5 982	6 392	5 563	6 762
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 848	5 693	6 092	6 596	5 901	7 268
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.2	106.1	107.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	37	37	37	37	37	37
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 473	6 431	7 194	7 384	6 740	8 596
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 473	6 431	7 194	7 384	6 740	8 596
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	174 607	173 612	194 289	199 384	182 537	234 317
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	174 607	173 612	194 289	199 384	182 537	234 317
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	174 607	168 727	178 805	191 051	166 785	204 037
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	-3.4	5.9	6.9	-13.0	21.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	-3.4	6.0	6.8	-12.7	22.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Monaco

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	Monaco, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 16 March 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	IMSEE Monaco Statistics Website (http://www.imsee.mc/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	Monaco, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 16 March 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	IMSEE Monaco Statistics Website (http://www.imsee.mc/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Mongolia

Currency: (Tugrik Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	23 931 343	28 010 711	32 582 629	37 839 225	37 453 275	43 018 624
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	23 931 343	25 280 323	27 238 254	28 764 207	27 453 206	27 843 318
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 959 611	24 085 785	29 530 452	33 652 142	33 908 632	37 101 150
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	110.8	119.6	131.5	136.4	154.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 140.291	2 439.777	2 472.484	2 663.541	2 813.290	2 849.289
6 Population (thousand)	3 030	3 096	3 164	3 232	3 294	3 348
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	24 612	27 963	29 789	31 644	32 360	33 940
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	938	2 788	6 614	11 137	2 193	2 171
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 181	11 481	13 178	14 206	13 313	15 098
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 260	9 872	11 944	12 634	12 053	13 021
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 691	3 708	4 165	4 395	4 041	4 510
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 387	3 189	3 775	3 909	3 659	3 889
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 691	3 815	4 022	4 158	3 894	3 886
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.5	5.6	7.7	5.6	-4.6	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.7	3.4	5.4	3.4	-6.4	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	10.8	8.0	10.0	3.7	13.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.6	-14.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.6	-1.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mongolia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Montenegro

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 954	4 299	4 663	4 951	4 186	4 912
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 954	4 141	4 351	4 528	3 835	4 335
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 989	4 387	4 718	5 006	4 252	5 059
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.8	107.2	109.3	109.2	113.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	633	632	631	630	629	628
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 220	7 219	8 027	8 585	10 522	10 552
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 090	953	1 421	1 293	1 008	1 009
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 377	4 857	5 507	5 542	4 781	5 809
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 415	4 956	5 572	5 604	4 857	5 983
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 912	7 679	8 721	8 792	7 600	9 252
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 972	7 837	8 824	8 890	7 721	9 529
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 912	7 247	7 627	7 950	6 748	7 642
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.1	-15.3	13.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	4.9	5.2	4.2	-15.1	13.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	3.8	3.2	2.0	-0.2	3.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Montenegro

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website (http://www.monstat.org) Applied real values from this source
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website (http://www.monstat.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Morocco

Currency: (Moroccan Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 094 249	1 148 895	1 195 237	1 239 836	1 152 419	1 284 154
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 094 249	1 103 538	1 092 466	1 069 627	937 033	953 174
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 079 079	1 131 196	1 177 255	1 221 163	1 141 401	1 266 675
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.1	109.4	115.9	123.0	134.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	9.807	9.692	9.386	9.617	9.497	8.988
6 Population (thousand)	35 107	35 528	35 928	36 304	36 689	37 077
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	47 586	50 982	50 370	54 993	65 726	65 414
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 657	2 797	2 742	2 917	3 943	5 139
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	111 573	118 541	127 341	128 920	121 348	142 867
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	110 026	116 714	125 425	126 979	120 187	140 922
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 178	3 337	3 544	3 551	3 307	3 853
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 134	3 285	3 491	3 498	3 276	3 801
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 178	3 167	3 100	3 004	2 604	2 621
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-2.6	0.8	-1.0	-2.1	-12.4	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.8	-0.3	-2.1	-3.1	-13.3	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	9.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	1.2	3.2	-2.5	1.3	5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Morocco

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Mozambique

Currency: (Metical Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	752 702	840 526	895 567	962 621	983 407	1 032 826
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	752 702	780 863	807 754	826 451	816 544	835 549
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	740 416	820 037	882 719	946 166	962 771	1 010 568
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.6	110.9	116.5	120.4	123.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	63.056	63.584	60.326	62.548	69.465	65.465
6 Population (thousand)	27 696	28 569	29 424	30 286	31 178	32 077
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	43 219	46 335	50 219	54 659	59 054	62 819
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	279	272	313	596	518	6 465
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 937	13 219	14 845	15 390	14 157	15 777
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 742	12 897	14 632	15 127	13 860	15 437
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	431	463	505	508	454	492
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	424	451	497	499	445	481
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	431	433	435	433	415	413
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	-1.2	2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.6	-4.0	-0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.7	7.6	3.0	5.1	3.4	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-57.7	-0.8	5.1	-3.7	-11.1	5.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mozambique

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Myanmar

Fiscal year beginning 1 October of the calendar year

Currency: (Kyat Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	82 700 024	92 788 955	105 258 501	112 769 725	108 205 724	92 740 330
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	82 700 024	87 996 941	93 937 140	96 913 177	91 212 706	74 851 157
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	82 217 214	92 317 790	104 783 115	112 314 995	107 928 089	93 284 971
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.4	112.1	116.4	118.6	123.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 234.870	1 360.359	1 429.808	1 518.255	1 381.619	1 583.083
6 Population (thousand)	51 892	52 288	52 666	53 040	53 423	53 798
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 112	10 783	10 729	11 178	13 408	13 927
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	482	443	546	506	485	702
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	66 971	68 209	73 617	74 276	78 318	58 582
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	66 580	67 863	73 285	73 976	78 117	58 926
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 291	1 304	1 398	1 400	1 466	1 089
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 283	1 298	1 391	1 395	1 462	1 095
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 291	1 363	1 444	1 480	1 383	1 127
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	-5.9	-17.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	5.6	6.0	2.4	-6.6	-18.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.4	5.4	6.3	3.8	1.9	4.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.2	-10.2	-5.1	-6.2	9.0	-14.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Myanmar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
	2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Namibia

Currency: (Namibian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	157 708	171 570	181 067	181 229	173 896	180 836
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	157 708	156 088	157 742	156 287	143 994	147 494
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	154 608	168 461	174 380	176 783	173 186	177 995
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	109.9	114.8	116.0	120.8	122.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.709	13.313	13.234	14.449	16.463	14.779
6 Population (thousand)	2 323	2 365	2 406	2 447	2 489	2 530
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 837	1 844	2 163	2 208	2 208	2 208
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	28	29	29	34	34	34
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 722	12 888	13 682	12 543	10 563	12 236
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 511	12 654	13 177	12 235	10 520	12 044
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 615	5 450	5 687	5 127	4 244	4 836
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 524	5 352	5 477	5 001	4 226	4 760
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 615	4 488	4 458	4 343	3 933	3 963
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.0	-1.0	1.1	-0.9	-7.9	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.7	-2.8	-0.7	-2.6	-9.4	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.0	9.9	4.4	1.0	4.1	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-14.2	9.5	0.6	-9.2	-13.9	10.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Namibia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2019	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2019	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019

Nauru

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
 Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	159	168	185	192	197	206
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	159	164	155	164	165	166
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	183	198	213	233	258	290
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	119.5	117.1	119.3	124.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331
6 Population (thousand)	11	12	12	12	12	13
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	118	129	138	133	136	155
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	136	152	159	162	178	218
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 332	11 021	11 590	10 977	11 015	12 390
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 887	13 019	13 341	13 343	14 428	17 434
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 332	10 419	9 646	10 021	9 971	9 883
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	3.0	-5.5	5.7	1.0	0.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	0.8	-7.4	3.9	-0.5	-0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.3	2.6	16.5	-2.0	1.9	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nauru

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Nepal

Fiscal year ending 15 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Nepalese Rupee Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 608 184	3 077 145	3 455 949	3 858 930	3 888 704	4 277 302
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 608 184	2 842 328	3 058 981	3 262 619	3 185 308	3 320 586
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 642 189	3 108 140	3 478 564	3 898 846	3 934 805	4 300 587
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.3	113.0	118.3	122.1	128.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	107.384	104.512	108.930	112.609	118.345	118.134
6 Population (thousand)	27 861	28 183	28 507	28 832	29 349	30 035
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 297	4 963	5 511	6 513	7 906	8 856
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	195	208	190	213	211	212
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 288	29 443	31 726	34 268	32 859	36 207
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	24 605	29 740	31 934	34 623	33 249	36 404
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	872	1 045	1 113	1 189	1 120	1 206
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	883	1 055	1 120	1 201	1 133	1 212
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	872	939	999	1 054	1 011	1 030
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.5	7.7	6.4	5.5	-4.1	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.2	8.3	4.4	4.7	3.2	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.9	2.7	-4.2	-3.4	-5.1	0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nepal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (http://www.cbs.gov.np/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (http://www.cbs.gov.np/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (http://www.cbs.gov.np/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Netherlands

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	708 337	738 146	773 987	813 055	796 530	856 356
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	708 337	728 956	746 166	760 758	731 194	766 754
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	691 147	729 662	771 070	796 516	770 495	837 156
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.3	103.7	106.9	108.9	111.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	17 125	17 207	17 286	17 363	17 435	17 502
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	784 060	833 870	914 043	910 194	909 793	1 012 847
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	765 033	824 285	910 599	891 679	880 056	990 138
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	45 786	48 461	52 878	52 421	52 183	57 871
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	44 675	47 904	52 678	51 354	50 478	56 574
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	45 786	46 892	47 780	48 498	46 423	48 494
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.9	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	-4.3	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Netherlands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

New Zealand

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year
 Currency: (New Zealand Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	271 271	290 804	306 327	323 967	327 246	354 088
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	271 271	283 084	294 461	302 100	301 166	312 351
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	262 533	279 876	295 269	315 957	320 892	347 213
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.7	104.0	107.2	108.7	113.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.437	1.407	1.445	1.518	1.542	1.414
6 Population (thousand)	4 668	4 746	4 839	4 959	5 061	5 130
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	188 838	206 624	211 953	213 435	212 214	250 451
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	182 756	198 859	204 302	208 157	208 093	245 588
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	40 453	43 534	43 805	43 040	41 930	48 824
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 150	41 898	42 224	41 975	41 116	47 876
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	40 453	41 519	42 364	42 407	41 423	42 387
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	4.4	4.0	2.6	-0.3	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	2.6	2.0	0.1	-2.3	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	2.7	1.3	3.1	1.3	4.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	-2.7	-5.0	-1.6	8.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

New Zealand

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Nicaragua

Currency: (Cordoba Oro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	380 261	414 279	410 988	417 223	432 263	492 852
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	380 261	397 871	384 490	369 957	363 336	400 922
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	361 776	392 795	390 506	401 779	403 894	464 209
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.1	106.9	112.8	119.0	122.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	28.621	30.051	31.553	33.122	34.342	35.171
6 Population (thousand)	6 389	6 481	6 572	6 664	6 756	6 851
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 198	12 707	13 003	13 192	13 593	14 354
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 616	2 353	1 884	1 952	1 373	1 182
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 286	13 786	13 025	12 597	12 587	14 013
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 640	13 071	12 376	12 130	11 761	13 199
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 079	2 127	1 982	1 890	1 863	2 046
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 978	2 017	1 883	1 820	1 741	1 927
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 079	2 145	2 044	1 940	1 879	2 045
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.6	4.6	-3.4	-3.8	-1.8	10.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	3.2	-4.7	-5.1	-3.1	8.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.6	4.1	2.7	5.5	5.5	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.7	-2.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nicaragua

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Niger

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 162 425	6 494 707	7 114 526	7 567 896	7 910 955	8 270 826
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 162 425	6 470 630	6 937 214	7 349 381	7 610 301	7 715 865
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 065 732	6 389 250	7 031 591	7 497 944	7 837 831	8 194 376
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.4	102.6	103.0	104.0	107.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	20 922	21 738	22 577	23 443	24 334	25 253
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 525	3 050	3 191	3 598	4 567	4 984
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	79	94	80	105	145	157
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 399	11 185	12 809	12 916	13 744	14 915
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 236	11 003	12 659	12 797	13 617	14 777
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	497	515	567	551	565	591
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	489	506	561	546	560	585
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	497	502	519	529	528	516
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.7	5.0	7.2	5.9	3.6	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	1.1	3.2	2.0	-0.2	-2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.9	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Niger

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Nigeria

Currency: (Naira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	102 575 418	114 899 000	129 086 907	145 639 139	154 252 319	176 075 502
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	102 575 418	103 402 073	105 390 230	107 717 699	105 784 971	109 643 146
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	94 892 575	105 427 601	117 786 703	134 023 674	143 964 879	162 913 211
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	111.1	122.5	135.2	145.8	160.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	253.492	305.790	306.084	306.921	358.811	408.601
6 Population (thousand)	188 667	193 496	198 388	203 304	208 327	213 401
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	35 718	45 780	54 203	60 041	70 524	76 215
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 849	2 707	3 954	3 275	3 671	6 772
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	404 650	375 745	421 737	474 517	429 899	430 923
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	374 341	344 771	384 819	436 672	401 228	398 710
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 145	1 942	2 126	2 334	2 064	2 019
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 984	1 782	1 940	2 148	1 926	1 868
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 145	2 108	2 096	2 090	2 003	2 027
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2	-1.8	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	-4.2	1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.5	11.1	10.2	10.4	7.8	10.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-31.7	-20.6	-0.1	-0.3	-16.9	-13.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nigeria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020 2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

North Macedonia

Currency: (Denar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	594 795	618 106	660 878	692 683	655 931	723 239
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	594 795	601 228	618 547	642 734	603 458	627 381
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	571 137	593 633	633 153	660 724	630 493	688 729
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.8	106.8	107.8	108.7	115.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	55.732	54.665	52.107	54.947	54.144	52.102
6 Population (thousand)	2 110	2 112	2 113	2 114	2 111	2 103
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 513	8 544	8 667	9 000	10 526	10 840
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	702	645	1 077	513	948	1 241
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 672	11 307	12 683	12 606	12 114	13 881
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 248	10 859	12 151	12 025	11 645	13 219
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 058	5 354	6 001	5 963	5 739	6 600
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 856	5 142	5 749	5 688	5 516	6 285
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 058	5 108	5 251	5 455	5 129	5 352
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	1.1	2.9	3.9	-6.1	4.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	1.0	2.8	3.9	-6.0	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.5	2.8	3.9	0.9	0.9	6.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	1.9	4.7	-5.5	1.5	3.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

North Macedonia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	State Statistical Office, Republic of Macedonia Website (http://www.stat.gov.mk/english/glavna_eng.asp) Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Norway

Currency: (Norwegian Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 098 148	3 295 382	3 553 900	3 563 484	3 410 399	4 141 882
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 098 148	3 170 127	3 205 595	3 229 503	3 206 341	3 330 777
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 233 694	3 416 432	3 687 411	3 673 274	3 546 961	4 323 235
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.0	110.9	110.3	106.4	124.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.400	8.272	8.133	8.800	9.416	8.590
6 Population (thousand)	5 237	5 277	5 312	5 348	5 380	5 403
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	368 827	398 394	437 000	404 941	362 198	482 175
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	384 964	413 028	453 417	417 418	376 702	503 287
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	70 433	75 491	82 262	75 714	67 325	89 242
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	73 514	78 264	85 352	78 047	70 021	93 149
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	70 433	71 512	71 837	71 886	70 951	73 389
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.7	-0.7	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	-1.3	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.5	4.0	6.7	-0.5	-3.6	16.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.2	1.5	1.7	-8.2	-7.0	8.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Norway

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Oman

Currency: (Rial Omani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 887	31 089	35 184	33 859	29 187	33 910
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 887	28 975	29 348	29 016	28 036	28 903
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	28 092	29 966	33 265	31 591	27 176	31 606
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.3	119.9	116.7	104.1	117.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
6 Population (thousand)	4 398	4 542	4 601	4 603	4 543	4 520
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	75 129	80 857	91 506	88 061	75 909	88 192
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	73 062	77 934	86 515	82 161	70 678	82 199
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 082	17 803	19 888	19 132	16 708	19 509
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 612	17 159	18 803	17 850	15 556	18 184
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 082	16 592	16 589	16 396	16 049	16 629
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	0.3	1.3	-1.1	-3.4	3.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	-2.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.1	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-9.1	7.3	11.7	-2.7	-10.8	12.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Oman

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	National Centre for Statistics & Information, Oman Website (https://www.ncsi.gov.om/) Applied real values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	National Centre for Statistics & Information, Oman Website (https://www.ncsi.gov.om/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	National Centre for Statistics & Information, Oman Website (https://www.ncsi.gov.om/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Pakistan

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
Currency: (Pakistan Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	32 725 049	35 552 819	39 189 810	43 798 401	47 540 409	55 795 515
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	32 725 049	34 175 628	36 278 011	37 184 104	36 710 346	39 091 778
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	34 217 244	37 012 861	40 729 483	45 934 033	50 271 344	59 703 845
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.0	108.0	117.8	129.5	142.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	104.769	105.455	121.824	150.036	161.838	162.906
6 Population (thousand)	213 525	216 380	219 731	223 293	227 197	231 402
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	75 052	91 662	99 224	107 883	115 695	130 433
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 986	4 962	3 526	8 061	7 321	9 709
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	312 354	337 137	321 692	291 919	293 752	342 501
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	326 597	350 982	334 330	306 153	310 627	366 492
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 463	1 558	1 464	1 307	1 293	1 480
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 530	1 622	1 522	1 371	1 367	1 584
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 463	1 508	1 576	1 589	1 542	1 612
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	4.4	6.2	2.5	-1.3	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.5	3.1	4.5	0.9	-3.0	4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	4.0	3.8	9.0	9.9	10.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.9	-0.7	-15.5	-23.2	-7.9	-0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Pakistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan Website (https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan Website (https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan Website (https://www.pbs.gov.pk/national-accounts-tables) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Palau

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year
 Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	299	286	285	279	252	218
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	299	289	289	290	264	229
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	291	286	281	280	270	293
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	98.9	98.5	96.0	95.4	95.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	18	18	18	18	18	18
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	299	286	285	279	252	218
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	291	286	281	280	270	293
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 785	16 013	15 947	15 568	14 014	12 084
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 313	16 006	15 704	15 638	15 023	16 252
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 785	16 198	16 193	16 210	14 689	12 693
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	-3.4	0.1	0.4	-9.1	-13.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	-3.5	0.0	0.1	-9.4	-13.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.9	-1.1	-0.4	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Palau

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Panama

Currency: (Balboa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	57 908	62 203	64 929	66 984	53 977	63 605
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	57 908	61 145	63 399	65 288	53 572	61 788
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	53 021	57 649	59 647	61 780	51 740	60 969
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.6	100.8	102.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	4 026	4 096	4 165	4 233	4 294	4 351
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	57 908	62 203	64 929	66 984	53 977	63 605
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	53 021	57 649	59 647	61 780	51 740	60 969
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 382	15 186	15 588	15 826	12 569	14 618
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 168	14 074	14 320	14 596	12 048	14 012
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 382	14 928	15 221	15 425	12 475	14 200
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	5.6	3.7	3.0	-17.9	15.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	3.8	2.0	1.3	-19.1	13.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	-1.8	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Panama

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Papua New Guinea

Currency: (Kina Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	65 038	72 522	79 405	83 844	82 515	93 314
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	65 038	67 337	67 149	70 158	67 935	68 694
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	64 318	71 092	77 372	80 307	81 617	91 012
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.7	118.3	119.5	121.5	135.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.133	3.189	3.293	3.388	3.460	3.509
6 Population (thousand)	8 899	9 115	9 329	9 542	9 750	9 949
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	19 247	17 224	17 724	18 745	18 017	16 983
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 659	2 111	2 029	1 568	1 095	3 716
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	20 759	22 743	24 110	24 751	23 848	26 595
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	20 529	22 294	23 493	23 707	23 589	25 938
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 333	2 495	2 584	2 594	2 446	2 673
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 307	2 446	2 518	2 484	2 419	2 607
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 333	2 358	2 297	2 347	2 224	2 204
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.5	3.5	-0.3	4.5	-3.2	1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	1.1	-2.6	2.1	-5.2	-0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.5	7.7	9.8	1.1	1.6	11.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-13.2	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-2.1	-1.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Papua New Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website (https://www.nso.gov.pg) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website (https://www.nso.gov.pg) Applied real values from this source
	2019-2020	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2021 Applied real values from this source
	2021	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Paraguay

Currency: (Guarani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	204 647 273	219 122 277	230 576 477	236 681 497	239 914 729	274 071 691
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	204 647 273	214 490 968	221 363 795	220 474 234	218 666 818	229 612 509
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	197 463 336	211 915 792	222 903 661	229 838 808	232 229 254	265 292 025
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.2	104.2	107.4	109.7	119.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5 670.541	5 618.933	5 732.105	6 240.722	6 771.097	6 774.163
6 Population (thousand)	6 267	6 355	6 443	6 530	6 619	6 704
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 228	15 929	15 799	16 388	19 763	21 353
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	913	1 338	1 680	924	630	703
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	36 090	38 997	40 225	37 925	35 432	40 458
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	34 823	37 715	38 887	36 829	34 297	39 162
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 759	6 136	6 243	5 808	5 353	6 035
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 557	5 934	6 035	5 640	5 182	5 842
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 759	5 952	6 059	5 954	5 826	6 040
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.8	3.2	-0.4	-0.8	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	3.3	1.8	-1.7	-2.1	3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	8.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-8.9	0.9	-2.0	-8.9	-8.5	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Paraguay

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Peru

Currency: (Nuevo Sol Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	647 668	687 989	731 588	761 984	704 939	866 342
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	647 668	663 982	690 337	705 805	628 501	712 402
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	620 811	656 336	695 504	734 428	686 217	843 333
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.6	106.0	108.0	112.2	121.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.375	3.260	3.287	3.337	3.495	3.881
6 Population (thousand)	31 133	31 605	32 204	32 825	33 305	33 715
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	69 613	67 604	66 769	64 247	73 549	87 464
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 545	8 718	4 583	4 327	4 191	2 779
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	191 898	211 008	222 597	228 326	201 703	223 252
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	183 941	201 300	211 618	220 069	196 346	217 323
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 164	6 676	6 912	6 956	6 056	6 622
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 908	6 369	6 571	6 704	5 895	6 446
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 164	6 225	6 351	6 371	5 591	6 261
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2	-11.0	13.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	1.0	2.0	0.3	-12.2	12.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.1	3.6	2.3	1.9	3.9	8.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.0	3.4	-0.8	-1.5	-4.7	-11.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Peru

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Philippines

Currency: (Philippine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	15 132 381	16 556 651	18 265 190	19 517 863	17 951 574	19 410 568
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	15 132 381	16 181 205	17 207 334	18 260 169	16 522 112	17 464 394
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 812 934	18 383 179	20 212 349	21 472 060	19 312 001	20 104 437
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.3	106.1	106.9	108.7	111.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	47.492	50.404	52.661	51.796	49.624	49.255
6 Population (thousand)	104 875	106 739	108 569	110 381	112 191	113 880
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	74 751	73 106	78 967	83 625	98 494	106 428
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	7 812	8 246	6 237	7 365	6 376	9 330
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	318 627	328 481	346 842	376 823	361 751	394 086
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	354 013	364 719	383 817	414 552	389 166	408 174
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 038	3 077	3 195	3 414	3 224	3 461
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 376	3 417	3 535	3 756	3 469	3 584
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 038	3 192	3 337	3 483	3 101	3 229
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.5	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.4	-11.0	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.7	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.4	-6.1	-4.5	1.6	4.2	0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Philippines

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Poland

Currency: (Zloty Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 853 205	1 982 794	2 126 506	2 288 492	2 337 672	2 623 948
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 853 205	1 948 460	2 064 300	2 156 162	2 112 605	2 257 271
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 778 261	1 898 758	2 036 990	2 192 952	2 249 340	2 501 322
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.8	103.0	106.1	110.7	116.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.943	3.779	3.612	3.839	3.900	3.862
6 Population (thousand)	38 532	38 533	38 521	38 494	38 428	38 308
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	470 025	524 641	588 780	596 058	599 443	679 442
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	451 017	502 406	563 995	571 174	576 792	647 689
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 198	13 615	15 284	15 485	15 599	17 736
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 705	13 038	14 641	14 838	15 010	16 908
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 198	12 825	13 591	14 207	13 943	14 945
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	5.1	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	5.1	6.0	4.5	-1.9	7.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.1	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.3	5.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.6	4.1	4.4	-6.3	-1.6	1.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Poland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Portugal

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	186 490	195 947	205 184	214 375	200 519	214 471
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	186 490	193 029	198 529	203 855	186 934	197 182
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	181 960	191 348	200 173	208 806	197 398	211 875
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.5	103.4	105.2	107.3	108.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	10 333	10 308	10 290	10 290	10 298	10 290
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	206 426	221 358	242 313	239 987	229 032	253 663
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	201 412	216 162	236 395	233 753	225 467	250 593
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	19 978	21 475	23 549	23 323	22 240	24 651
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 493	20 971	22 974	22 717	21 894	24 353
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	19 978	20 729	21 356	21 929	20 093	21 211
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.7	-8.4	5.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Portugal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Qatar

Currency: (Qatari Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	552 305	586 401	667 339	641 991	525 657	653 638
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	552 305	544 034	550 752	554 542	534 814	542 961
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	548 267	584 874	653 706	625 940	514 546	644 479
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.8	121.2	115.8	98.3	120.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640
6 Population (thousand)	2 595	2 712	2 767	2 807	2 760	2 688
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	151 732	161 099	183 335	176 371	144 411	179 571
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	150 623	160 680	179 590	171 962	141 359	177 055
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	58 467	59 408	66 264	62 827	52 316	66 799
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	58 040	59 253	64 910	61 257	51 210	65 863
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	58 467	55 116	54 687	54 269	53 227	55 488
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	-1.5	1.2	0.7	-3.6	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.1	-5.7	-0.8	-0.8	-1.9	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-9.0	7.8	12.4	-4.5	-15.1	22.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Qatar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Republic of Korea

Currency: (Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 740 779 600	1 835 698 200	1 898 192 600	1 924 498 100	1 940 726 200	2 071 658 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 740 779 600	1 795 781 894	1 847 992 525	1 889 461 068	1 876 056 941	1 953 825 579
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 747 143 500	1 843 180 900	1 905 837 500	1 941 107 900	1 957 669 900	2 094 721 300
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.2	102.7	101.9	103.4	106.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 160.768	1 131.001	1 100.163	1 165.358	1 180.266	1 143.952
6 Population (thousand)	51 310	51 512	51 677	51 804	51 845	51 830
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 499 680	1 623 074	1 725 373	1 651 423	1 644 313	1 810 966
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 505 162	1 629 690	1 732 322	1 665 676	1 658 669	1 831 127
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 228	31 509	33 388	31 878	31 716	34 940
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	29 335	31 637	33 522	32 154	31 993	35 329
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 228	30 033	30 808	31 422	31 174	32 476
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.0	-0.8	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	2.2	0.5	-0.8	1.6	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.6	2.6	2.7	-5.9	-1.3	3.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Republic of Korea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Korea National Statistical Office Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS) (http://kosis.kr) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Korea National Statistical Office Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS) (http://kosis.kr) Applied real values from this source
	2020-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Korea National Statistical Office Korean Statistical Information Service (KOSIS) (http://kosis.kr) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Republic of Moldova

Currency: (Moldovan Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	160 815	178 881	192 509	210 378	205 432	241 871
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	160 815	168 358	175 600	182 068	168 631	192 146
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	171 774	189 078	201 758	221 341	212 253	248 534
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.3	109.6	115.5	121.8	125.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	19.924	18.499	16.802	17.573	17.322	17.680
6 Population (thousand)	3 225	3 181	3 142	3 109	3 085	3 062
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 222	6 969	7 440	7 524	8 228	9 288
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	338	337	464	508	618	558
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 071	9 670	11 457	11 971	11 860	13 680
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 622	10 221	12 008	12 595	12 253	14 057
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 503	3 040	3 647	3 850	3 845	4 468
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 673	3 214	3 822	4 051	3 972	4 592
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 503	2 657	2 805	2 939	2 744	3 150
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	-7.4	13.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.8	-6.6	14.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.7	6.3	3.2	5.4	5.4	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.9	7.2	9.2	-4.6	1.4	-2.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Republic of Moldova

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Romania

Currency: (New Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	752 116	851 620	959 059	1 063 795	1 066 781	1 181 918
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	752 116	813 764	862 826	896 072	863 119	907 139
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	753 006	845 132	933 571	1 043 381	1 046 310	1 159 238
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.7	111.2	118.7	123.6	130.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.059	4.052	3.942	4.238	4.244	4.160
6 Population (thousand)	19 798	19 699	19 607	19 524	19 442	19 329
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	185 288	210 147	243 316	251 018	251 363	284 086
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	185 507	208 546	236 850	246 201	246 539	278 635
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 359	10 668	12 410	12 857	12 929	14 698
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 370	10 587	12 080	12 610	12 681	14 416
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 359	10 177	10 841	11 307	10 937	11 562
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	8.2	6.0	3.9	-3.7	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	8.7	6.5	4.3	-3.3	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	4.7	6.2	6.8	4.1	5.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	0.2	2.7	-7.5	-0.1	2.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Romania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Russian Federation

Currency: (Russian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	85 616 101	91 843 201	103 861 702	109 608 302	107 390 302	131 015 002
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	85 616 101	87 179 301	89 626 601	91 596 701	89 156 801	93 391 301
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	83 235 845	89 389 694	101 330 419	106 143 504	104 864 527	127 822 756
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.3	115.9	119.7	120.5	140.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	67.056	58.343	62.668	64.738	72.105	73.654
6 Population (thousand)	145 109	145 453	145 652	145 742	145 617	145 103
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	535 225	519 203	477 785	485 793	460 934	481 418
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	73 036	61 773	90 548	78 405	92 298	79 085
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 276 786	1 574 199	1 657 329	1 693 115	1 489 362	1 778 782
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 241 290	1 532 146	1 616 937	1 639 594	1 454 333	1 735 441
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 799	10 823	11 379	11 617	10 228	12 259
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 554	10 534	11 101	11 250	9 987	11 960
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 799	8 938	9 177	9 373	9 131	9 598
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	-2.7	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.1	1.6	2.7	2.1	-2.6	5.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.8	5.3	10.0	3.3	0.7	16.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.0	13.0	-7.4	-3.3	-11.4	-2.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Russian Federation

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Rwanda

Currency: (Rwanda Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 842 000	7 694 000	8 303 000	9 314 000	9 607 000	10 944 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 842 000	7 113 831	7 724 063	8 455 418	8 171 567	9 060 102
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 654 000	7 452 000	8 003 000	9 002 000	9 285 185	10 577 398
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.2	107.5	110.2	117.6	120.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	787.252	831.554	861.093	899.351	943.278	988.625
6 Population (thousand)	11 931	12 230	12 532	12 835	13 146	13 462
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 319	5 076	5 681	6 515	8 194	8 994
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	150	157	157	186	130	653
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 691	9 253	9 642	10 356	10 185	11 070
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 452	8 962	9 294	10 009	9 844	10 699
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	728	757	769	807	775	822
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	708	733	742	780	749	795
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	728	739	783	837	790	855
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	4.0	8.6	9.5	-3.4	10.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	1.4	6.0	6.9	-5.6	8.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	8.2	-0.6	2.5	6.7	2.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.4	-5.6	-3.6	-4.4	-4.9	-4.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Rwanda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	National Institute of Statistics, Rwanda Website (http://www.statistics.gov.rw/index.php) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 722	2 859	2 908	2 991	2 388	2 324
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 722	2 722	2 778	2 890	2 470	2 449
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 632	2 727	2 782	2 868	2 356	2 292
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.0	104.7	103.5	96.7	94.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	48	48	48	48	48	48
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 008	1 059	1 077	1 108	885	861
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	975	1 010	1 030	1 062	873	849
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	21 095	22 161	22 548	23 219	18 566	18 083
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	20 400	21 139	21 573	22 265	18 318	17 835
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	21 095	21 098	21 542	22 437	19 205	19 050
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	0.0	2.1	4.0	-14.5	-0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.9	0.0	2.1	4.2	-14.4	-0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	5.0	-0.3	-1.1	-6.6	-1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Kitts and Nevis

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website (http://www.eccb-centralbank.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website (http://www.eccb-centralbank.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised official GDP World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Saint Lucia

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 037	5 391	5 576	5 721	4 365	4 765
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 037	5 213	5 366	5 362	4 270	4 552
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 729	5 103	5 272	5 358	4 278	4 683
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.4	103.9	106.7	102.2	104.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	176	177	178	179	179	180
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	544	622	615	639	734	888
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	27	22	22	23	19	19
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 866	1 997	2 065	2 119	1 617	1 765
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 751	1 890	1 953	1 985	1 584	1 735
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 575	11 271	11 609	11 864	9 020	9 824
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 928	10 668	10 977	11 113	8 839	9 655
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 575	10 899	11 172	11 121	8 823	9 384
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	3.5	2.9	-0.1	-20.4	6.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	3.1	2.5	-0.5	-20.7	6.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.3	3.4	0.5	2.7	-4.2	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Lucia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 199	2 289	2 388	2 457	2 355	2 378
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 199	2 235	2 304	2 313	2 190	2 201
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 147	2 299	2 439	2 437	2 342	2 365
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.4	103.7	106.2	107.5	108.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	106	106	105	105	105	104
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	334	335	323	352	414	526
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	26	29	34	30	26	25
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	814	848	884	910	872	881
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	795	851	903	903	867	876
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 685	8 031	8 400	8 674	8 335	8 440
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 504	8 067	8 581	8 604	8 291	8 395
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 685	7 844	8 104	8 164	7 752	7 814
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.1	1.7	3.1	0.4	-5.3	0.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.7	2.1	3.3	0.7	-5.0	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	2.4	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous estimates to the revised GDP World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Samoa

Currency: (Tala Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 232	2 252	2 313	2 417	2 210	2 191
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 232	2 221	2 286	2 350	2 114	2 066
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 169	2 197	2 219	2 333	2 145	2 139
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.4	101.2	102.8	104.5	106.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.565	2.554	2.587	2.649	2.665	2.556
6 Population (thousand)	206	208	210	212	215	219
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	417	443	427	409	437	443
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	17	20	24	25	20	13
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	870	882	894	913	829	857
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	846	860	858	881	805	837
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 234	4 246	4 264	4 306	3 858	3 919
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 115	4 143	4 090	4 157	3 744	3 825
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 234	4 170	4 250	4 324	3 834	3 681
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	-1.5	1.9	1.7	-11.3	-4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.1	1.4	-0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-0.6	4.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Samoa

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Samoa Bureau of Statistics Website (https://www.sbs.gov.ws) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

San Marino

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 327	1 353	1 402	1 444	1 352	1 439
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 327	1 335	1 346	1 374	1 283	1 352
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 124	1 258	1 276	1 322	1 221	1 296
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.4	104.1	105.1	105.4	106.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	34	34	34	34	34	34
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 468	1 529	1 655	1 616	1 545	1 702
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 244	1 421	1 507	1 479	1 395	1 533
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	43 398	44 886	48 465	47 289	45 423	50 425
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	36 764	41 728	44 134	43 287	41 011	45 440
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	43 398	43 375	43 624	44 497	41 748	44 361
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	0.6	0.9	2.1	-6.6	5.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	-0.1	0.6	2.0	-6.2	6.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.2	1.4	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

San Marino

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Sao Tome and Principe

Currency: (Dobra Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 698	8 231	8 619	9 424	10 247	11 415
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 698	7 994	8 230	8 411	8 671	8 827
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 719	8 207	8 621	9 391	10 347	11 534
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.0	104.7	112.0	118.2	129.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	22.149	21.741	20.751	21.885	21.507	20.710
6 Population (thousand)	205	208	211	215	219	223
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	248	269	253	252	291	306
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2	3	3	5	1	2
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	348	379	415	431	476	551
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	349	377	415	429	481	557
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 698	1 820	1 965	2 007	2 179	2 471
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 703	1 815	1 966	2 000	2 200	2 496
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 698	1 735	1 758	1 770	1 791	1 786
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	3.0	1.7	7.0	5.5	9.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.3	1.8	4.6	-5.5	1.7	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sao Tome and Principe

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Saudi Arabia

Currency: (Saudi Riyal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 418 509	2 582 198	3 062 170	3 013 561	2 637 628	3 125 780
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 418 509	2 400 575	2 460 929	2 469 143	2 366 978	2 443 691
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 477 484	2 622 315	3 091 086	3 043 184	2 689 483	3 187 231
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.6	124.4	122.0	111.4	127.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
6 Population (thousand)	33 416	34 193	35 018	35 827	35 997	35 950
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	644 936	688 586	816 579	803 616	703 368	833 541
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	660 662	699 284	824 289	811 516	717 195	849 928
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	19 300	20 138	23 319	22 430	19 540	23 186
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 771	20 451	23 539	22 651	19 924	23 642
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	19 300	18 722	18 740	18 378	17 535	18 126
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	-0.7	2.5	0.3	-4.1	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.4	-3.0	0.1	-1.9	-4.6	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-3.0	7.6	15.7	-1.9	-8.7	14.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saudi Arabia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Senegal

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 283 400	12 191 800	12 840 100	13 712 659	14 100 966	15 319 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 283 400	12 119 173	12 871 713	13 465 566	13 644 052	14 471 959
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 977 519	11 826 758	12 483 104	13 307 100	13 733 872	14 995 409
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	100.6	99.8	101.8	103.3	105.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	14 751	15 158	15 575	16 001	16 436	16 877
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 466	14 246	18 982	19 243	23 286	28 931
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	157	180	341	828	428	1 063
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 040	20 997	23 117	23 404	24 498	27 625
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 524	20 368	22 474	22 712	23 861	27 042
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 291	1 385	1 484	1 463	1 491	1 637
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 256	1 344	1 443	1 419	1 452	1 602
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 291	1 349	1 395	1 420	1 401	1 447
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.4	7.4	6.2	4.6	1.3	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	4.5	3.4	1.8	-1.4	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	0.6	-0.8	2.1	1.5	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Senegal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Serbia

Currency: (Serbian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 528 192	4 760 686	5 072 932	5 421 851	5 502 216	6 268 714
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 528 192	4 623 337	4 831 161	5 040 434	4 992 822	5 361 756
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 278 253	4 452 616	4 814 005	5 128 721	5 332 915	6 075 828
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.0	105.0	107.6	110.2	116.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	111.278	107.759	100.175	105.250	103.163	99.396
6 Population (thousand)	7 493	7 465	7 434	7 401	7 358	7 297
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	27 911	30 937	31 054	32 109	38 016	41 144
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 032	4 086	4 813	6 150	4 411	4 956
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	40 693	44 179	50 641	51 514	53 335	63 068
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	38 447	41 320	48 056	48 729	51 694	61 128
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 431	5 918	6 812	6 960	7 249	8 643
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 131	5 535	6 465	6 584	7 026	8 377
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 431	5 566	5 840	6 120	6 098	6 603
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	2.1	4.5	4.3	-0.9	7.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.7	2.5	4.9	4.8	-0.4	8.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	6.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.3	3.2	7.0	-5.1	2.0	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Serbia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Seychelles

Currency: (Seychelles Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	19 432	20 878	22 088	23 086	20 849	21 771
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	19 432	19 973	20 714	21 724	19 845	20 313
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 978	19 337	20 904	22 276	20 086	20 717
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.5	106.6	106.3	105.1	107.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.319	13.648	13.911	14.033	17.617	16.921
6 Population (thousand)	101	102	103	104	106	106
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 459	1 530	1 588	1 645	1 183	1 287
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 350	1 417	1 503	1 587	1 140	1 224
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 516	15 026	15 400	15 762	11 215	12 085
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 430	13 917	14 575	15 209	10 804	11 500
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 516	14 729	15 084	15 627	14 119	14 324
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.1	2.8	3.7	4.9	-8.6	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	1.5	2.4	3.6	-9.7	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	4.5	2.0	-0.3	-1.1	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9	-25.5	4.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Seychelles

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	National Statistics Bureau of Seychelles Website (http://www.nbs.gov.sc) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	National Statistics Bureau of Seychelles Website (http://www.nbs.gov.sc) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	National Statistics Bureau of Seychelles Website (http://www.nbs.gov.sc) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Sierra Leone

Currency: (Leone Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	24 296 286	27 610 770	32 401 626	36 730 874	39 938 072	44 359 564
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	24 296 286	25 212 494	26 084 407	27 454 945	26 914 372	28 019 126
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	24 101 751	27 176 735	32 114 772	36 267 749	39 171 049	43 850 127
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	109.5	124.2	133.8	148.4	158.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6 290.297	7 384.432	7 931.632	9 010.221	9 829.927	10 439.425
6 Population (thousand)	7 494	7 678	7 861	8 047	8 234	8 421
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 627	1 753	1 757	1 856	2 109	2 453
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	21	39	48	57	87	95
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 863	3 739	4 085	4 077	4 063	4 249
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 832	3 680	4 049	4 025	3 985	4 200
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	515	487	520	507	493	505
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	511	479	515	500	484	499
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	515	522	527	542	520	529
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	3.8	3.5	5.3	-2.0	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	1.3	1.0	2.8	-4.2	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.9	9.5	13.4	7.7	10.9	6.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-23.8	-17.4	-7.4	-13.6	-9.1	-6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sierra Leone

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Singapore

Currency: (Singapore Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	440 467	473 916	508 495	512 220	476 405	533 352
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	440 467	460 999	477 878	483 114	463 098	498 358
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	413 471	438 099	446 690	448 182	412 621	469 088
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.8	106.4	106.0	102.9	107.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.382	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.343
6 Population (thousand)	5 712	5 764	5 815	5 866	5 910	5 941
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	318 822	343 187	376 987	375 484	345 286	396 992
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	299 281	317 250	331 165	328 541	299 057	349 158
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	55 817	59 535	64 835	64 006	58 425	66 822
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	52 396	55 035	56 955	56 004	50 603	58 770
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	55 817	57 886	59 489	59 609	56 719	60 717
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	4.7	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	3.7	2.8	0.2	-4.8	7.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	2.8	3.5	-0.4	-3.0	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	0.0	2.3	-1.1	-1.1	2.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Singapore

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Slovakia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	81 265	84 670	89 875	94 437	93 414	98 523
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	81 265	83 653	87 024	89 217	86 206	88 805
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	79 125	83 144	88 459	92 170	92 280	97 298
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.2	103.3	105.9	108.4	110.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	5 431	5 439	5 447	5 454	5 457	5 448
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	89 953	95 650	106 138	105 720	106 697	116 527
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	87 583	93 926	104 467	103 182	105 402	115 078
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 562	17 585	19 486	19 384	19 553	21 390
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 126	17 268	19 180	18 919	19 316	21 124
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 562	17 023	17 685	18 107	17 487	18 044
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.5	-3.4	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	2.8	3.9	2.4	-3.4	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Slovakia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Slovenia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	40 443	43 011	45 876	48 533	47 021	52 208
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	40 443	42 391	44 279	45 807	43 828	47 426
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	39 418	42 236	45 194	47 791	46 705	51 471
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.5	103.6	106.0	107.3	110.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	2 090	2 098	2 106	2 113	2 118	2 119
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	44 767	48 589	54 178	54 332	53 707	61 749
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	43 632	47 713	53 372	53 501	53 347	60 877
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	21 419	23 155	25 726	25 714	25 362	29 135
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	20 876	22 738	25 344	25 321	25 192	28 724
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	21 419	22 361	23 274	23 997	22 909	24 769
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	4.8	4.5	3.5	-4.3	8.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	4.4	4.1	3.1	-4.5	8.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Slovenia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Solomon Islands

Currency: (Solomon Islands Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 964	11 593	12 847	13 234	12 617	13 107
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 964	11 302	11 612	11 815	11 416	11 389
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 624	11 361	12 679	13 094	12 910	13 205
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	110.6	112.0	110.5	115.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.948	7.887	7.953	8.173	8.213	8.030
6 Population (thousand)	628	644	659	675	691	708
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	264	377	324	350	429	483
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	17	21	33	12	6	9
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 379	1 470	1 615	1 619	1 536	1 632
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 337	1 440	1 594	1 602	1 572	1 644
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 196	2 284	2 450	2 399	2 222	2 306
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 128	2 238	2 418	2 373	2 274	2 323
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 196	2 209	2 216	2 202	2 078	2 024
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.6	3.1	2.7	1.7	-3.4	-0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	0.6	0.3	-0.6	-5.6	-2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	2.6	7.9	1.2	-1.3	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	0.8	-0.8	-2.8	-0.5	2.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Solomon Islands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Solomon Islands National Statistics Office Website (statistics.gov.sb) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Solomon Islands National Statistics Office Website (statistics.gov.sb) Applied real values from this source
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Somalia

Currency: (Somali Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	127 623 889	129 556 842	142 311 331	157 582 471	167 262 772	185 367 117
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	127 623 889	130 628 188	142 507 267	146 338 408	145 926 559	150 217 692
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	126 924 140	128 793 065	141 482 100	156 714 070	166 397 486	184 324 647
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.2	99.9	107.7	114.6	123.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23 061.784	23 097.987	24 300.000	24 300.000	24 300.000	24 300.000
6 Population (thousand)	14 293	14 864	15 411	15 981	16 537	17 066
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 745	2 834	5 558	5 621	4 660	4 836
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	343	354	695	703	505	15
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 534	5 609	5 856	6 485	6 883	7 628
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 504	5 576	5 822	6 449	6 848	7 585
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	387	377	380	406	416	447
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	385	375	378	404	414	444
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	387	381	401	397	383	382
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.5	2.4	9.1	2.7	-0.3	2.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	-1.6	5.2	-1.0	-3.6	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	-0.8	0.7	7.8	6.4	7.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.6	-0.2	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Somalia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the nominal US dollars from this source (data converted to Somali Shilling)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the real US dollars value from this source (data converted to Somali Shilling)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
	2018-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 12.5% of debt stock
	2020-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

South Africa

Currency: (Rand Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 759 555	5 078 190	5 348 609	5 613 665	5 556 916	6 192 497
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 759 555	4 814 668	4 887 963	4 902 795	4 591 837	4 817 438
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 637 598	4 937 395	5 199 466	5 473 534	5 463 759	6 074 316
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.5	109.4	114.5	121.0	128.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	14.710	13.324	13.234	14.448	16.459	14.779
6 Population (thousand)	56 422	56 641	57 340	58 087	58 802	59 392
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	144 048	175 007	180 180	190 735	175 411	170 015
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 050	8 635	21 653	13 796	20 613	19 847
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	323 568	381 137	404 159	388 531	337 620	419 016
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	315 277	370 570	392 889	378 832	331 960	411 019
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 735	6 729	7 049	6 689	5 742	7 055
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 588	6 542	6 852	6 522	5 645	6 920
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 735	5 779	5 795	5 738	5 309	5 514
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.3	-6.3	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.3	0.8	0.3	-1.0	-7.5	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.0	5.5	3.7	4.6	5.7	6.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.3	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-13.9	10.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

South Africa

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	Statistics South Africa Website (https://www.statssa.gov.za) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	Statistics South Africa Website (https://www.statssa.gov.za) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised GDP.
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

South Sudan

Currency: (South Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	153 103	405 877	1 144 297	2 597 882	3 007 894	4 318 971
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	153 103	147 751	153 429	170 889	165 150	161 369
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	145 009	399 194	1 054 590	2 546 584	2 954 039	4 158 845
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	274.7	745.8	1 520.2	1 821.3	2 676.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	46.729	113.648	141.386	157.999	165.907	306.355
6 Population (thousand)	11 066	10 658	10 395	10 448	10 606	10 748
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	751	623	1 583	2 455	2 567	2 375
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8	4	12	16	13	157
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 276	3 571	8 093	16 442	18 130	14 098
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 103	3 513	7 459	16 118	17 805	13 575
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	296	335	779	1 574	1 709	1 312
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	280	330	718	1 543	1 679	1 263
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	296	297	316	350	333	321
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-6.6	-3.5	3.8	11.4	-3.4	-2.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.6	0.2	6.5	10.8	-4.8	-3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	543.6	174.7	171.5	103.8	19.8	47.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1 196.5	-143.2	-24.4	-11.8	-5.0	-84.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

South Sudan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	Bank of South Sudan Website (https://boss.gov.ss/) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

Spain

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 114 420	1 162 492	1 203 859	1 245 513	1 117 989	1 206 842
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 114 420	1 147 582	1 173 799	1 197 086	1 061 511	1 120 102
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 117 177	1 162 929	1 205 594	1 247 716	1 120 725	1 213 175
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.3	102.6	104.0	105.3	107.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845
6 Population (thousand)	46 473	46 584	46 792	47 131	47 364	47 487
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 233 555	1 313 245	1 421 703	1 394 320	1 276 963	1 427 381
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 236 607	1 313 739	1 423 752	1 396 786	1 280 088	1 434 871
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	26 543	28 191	30 383	29 584	26 961	30 058
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	26 609	28 201	30 427	29 636	27 027	30 216
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	26 543	27 268	27 767	28 114	24 808	26 109
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.0	-11.3	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.2	-11.8	5.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Spain

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Sri Lanka

Currency: (Sri Lanka Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 996 083	13 328 103	14 290 907	14 997 157	15 027 374	16 809 309
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 996 083	12 425 323	12 831 880	13 130 711	12 656 011	13 118 669
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 676 431	12 975 247	13 901 306	14 555 763	14 604 311	16 402 705
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.3	111.4	114.2	118.7	128.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	145.582	152.446	162.465	178.745	185.593	198.764
6 Population (thousand)	21 425	21 507	21 581	21 650	21 715	21 773
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	46 661	50 766	52 920	56 118	56 299	56 592
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 157	2 952	5 523	4 431	3 512	3 091
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	82 401	87 428	87 963	83 903	80 970	84 569
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	80 205	85 113	85 565	81 433	78 690	82 523
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 846	4 065	4 076	3 875	3 729	3 884
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 743	3 958	3 965	3 761	3 624	3 790
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 846	3 968	4 084	4 166	4 003	4 139
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3	-3.6	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.0	-3.9	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.8	7.3	3.8	2.6	4.0	7.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.2	-4.7	-6.6	-10.0	-3.8	-7.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sri Lanka

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Sudan

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	605 409	815 856	1 176 630	1 607 290	2 587 386	7 485 450
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	605 409	633 706	651 561	659 857	635 905	636 634
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	567 094	742 485	1 221 043	1 676 377	2 446 145	7 100 586
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	128.7	180.6	243.6	406.9	1 175.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.212	6.683	24.329	45.767	53.996	361.875
6 Population (thousand)	39 377	40 680	41 999	43 232	44 440	45 657
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	20 542	21 286	20 156	20 022	20 878	19 791
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	225	142	147	134	104	1 306
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	97 462	122 073	48 363	35 119	47 918	20 685
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	91 294	111 095	50 189	36 628	45 302	19 622
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 475	3 001	1 152	812	1 078	453
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 318	2 731	1 195	847	1 019	430
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 475	2 508	2 497	2 457	2 304	2 245
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3	-3.6	0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.6	-6.3	-2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	15.6	28.7	40.3	34.9	67.0	189.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.1	-7.6	-264.0	-88.1	-18.0	-570.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sudan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
	2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

Suriname

Currency: (Surinam Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	19 562	25 405	28 144	31 732	38 719	58 799
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	19 562	19 869	20 852	21 095	17 725	17 241
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 610	23 919	26 906	28 634	34 346	51 294
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	127.9	135.0	150.4	218.4	341.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.229	7.488	7.463	7.458	9.310	18.239
6 Population (thousand)	581	588	594	600	607	613
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 425	1 425	1 425	1 425	1 425	1 425
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	179	179	179	179	179	179
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 141	3 393	3 771	4 255	4 159	3 224
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 148	3 194	3 605	3 839	3 689	2 812
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 401	5 775	6 352	7 088	6 851	5 259
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 415	5 437	6 073	6 396	6 077	4 588
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 401	5 429	5 639	5 642	4 688	4 516
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-4.9	1.6	4.9	1.2	-16.0	-2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.9	0.5	3.9	0.1	-16.9	-3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	17.5	27.9	5.6	11.4	45.2	56.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-82.3	-20.2	0.3	0.1	-24.8	-95.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Suriname

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	General Bureau of Statistics in Suriname Website (http://www.statistics-suriname.org/index.html) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2021	General Bureau of Statistics in Suriname Website (http://www.statistics-suriname.org/index.html) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	General Bureau of Statistics in Suriname Website (http://www.statistics-suriname.org/index.html) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016	Suriname, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 6 September 2018, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Permanent Mission of Suriname to the United Nations, letter dated 6 September 2018
	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2016
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016	Suriname, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 6 September 2018, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Permanent Mission of Suriname to the United Nations, letter dated 6 September 2018
	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2016

Sweden

Currency: (Swedish Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 415 031	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 049 619	5 038 538	5 451 813
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 415 031	4 528 406	4 616 711	4 708 408	4 606 225	4 839 995
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 440 506	4 705 363	4 923 515	5 197 771	5 213 974	5 607 954
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.1	104.6	107.2	109.4	112.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.562	8.549	8.693	9.458	9.210	8.577
6 Population (thousand)	9 953	10 058	10 162	10 268	10 369	10 467
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	515 655	541 019	555 455	533 880	547 054	635 664
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	518 630	550 408	566 408	549 543	566 102	653 869
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	51 807	53 789	54 658	51 995	52 759	60 730
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	52 106	54 722	55 736	53 520	54 596	62 469
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	51 807	52 584	53 060	53 557	51 884	54 006
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.2	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	-3.1	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.5	0.2	-1.7	-8.8	2.6	6.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sweden

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Switzerland

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	685 441	693 694	719 272	727 212	706 242	742 835
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	685 441	696 304	716 615	725 293	707 938	734 076
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	673 907	675 093	683 886	691 983	678 823	715 194
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.6	100.4	100.3	99.8	101.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.985	0.985	0.978	0.994	0.939	0.914
6 Population (thousand)	8 373	8 452	8 514	8 576	8 639	8 691
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	695 601	704 479	735 533	731 816	752 149	812 867
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	683 895	685 588	699 347	696 364	722 948	782 620
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	83 078	83 354	86 387	85 337	87 068	93 525
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	81 680	81 118	82 137	81 203	83 688	90 045
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	83 078	83 608	85 412	85 830	83 165	85 712
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	-2.4	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.5	-3.1	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	1.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6	5.5	2.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Switzerland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Swiss Federal Statistical Office Website (http://www.bfs.admin.ch/bfs/portal/fr/index/themen/volkswirtschaft/volkswirtschaftliche/blank/kennzahlen/pr) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Syrian Arab Republic

Currency: (Syrian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 117 033	8 317 173	9 588 167	11 904 318	23 088 862	43 135 079
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 117 033	6 072 521	6 162 145	6 393 089	5 721 815	5 555 882
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 966 494	9 662 881	11 121 712	12 828 942	24 882 204	46 485 438
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	137.0	155.6	186.2	403.5	776.4
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	460.276	492.611	...	...	...	...
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	457.532	507.542	434.000	447.586	994.861	2 187.500
6 Population (thousand)	18 964	18 983	19 333	20 098	20 773	21 324
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 368	4 604	4 584	4 590	4 763	5 029
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	0	0	19	1	595	629
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 290	16 884	...	...	...	...
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 370	16 387	22 093	26 597	23 208	19 719
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 135	19 616	...	...	...	...
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 226	19 039	25 626	28 663	25 011	21 250
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	701	889	...	...	...	...
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	705	863	1 143	1 323	1 117	925
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	798	1 033	...	...	...	...
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	803	1 003	1 325	1 426	1 204	997
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	701	695	692	691	598	566
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	705	699	697	695	602	569
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-5.6	-0.7	1.5	3.7	-10.5	-2.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-13.4	-5.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	37.0	37.0	13.6	19.7	116.7	92.4
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-94.2	-7.0	...	...	...	...
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-74.4	-10.9	14.5	-3.1	-122.3	-119.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Syrian Arab Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied real values from this source
	2020-2021	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Syria, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 9 April 2021, addressed to the UN Statistics Division Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2019	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
	2020-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 12.5% of debt stock

Tajikistan

Currency: (Somoni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	54 790	64 434	71 059	79 110	83 958	98 911
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	54 790	58 656	63 097	67 793	70 774	77 285
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	63 326	73 846	82 276	91 790	98 039	115 499
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	109.9	112.6	116.7	118.6	128.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.836	8.550	9.151	9.530	10.322	11.309
6 Population (thousand)	8 725	8 926	9 128	9 337	9 543	9 750
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 181	5 868	6 090	6 637	6 953	7 046
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	507	620	432	408	746	404
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 992	7 536	7 765	8 301	8 134	8 746
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 082	8 637	8 991	9 631	9 498	10 213
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	801	844	851	889	852	897
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	926	968	985	1 032	995	1 047
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	801	839	882	927	946	1 012
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.4	4.4	9.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	2.1	6.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	9.9	2.5	3.6	1.7	7.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-27.1	-9.1	-7.0	-4.1	-8.3	-9.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tajikistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Thailand

Currency: (Baht Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	14 590 337	15 488 664	16 373 343	16 892 411	15 653 881	16 179 826
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	14 590 337	15 199 875	15 841 746	16 182 606	15 180 014	15 417 778
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	13 904 972	14 794 813	15 580 236	16 264 900	15 277 823	15 610 566
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.9	103.4	104.4	103.1	104.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	35.296	33.940	32.310	31.048	31.294	31.977
6 Population (thousand)	70 607	70 898	71 128	71 308	71 476	71 601
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	139 220	161 647	172 494	179 773	200 015	210 982
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	12 332	13 452	16 891	24 927	18 734	16 653
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	413 366	456 357	506 754	544 081	500 225	505 982
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	393 949	435 913	482 208	523 870	488 208	488 180
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 854	6 437	7 125	7 630	6 999	7 067
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 579	6 148	6 779	7 347	6 830	6 818
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 854	6 074	6 310	6 430	6 017	6 101
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.2	-6.2	1.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	3.7	3.9	1.9	-6.4	1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	-1.2	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.1	3.8	4.8	3.9	-0.8	-2.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Thailand

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Timor-Leste

Currency: (US Dollar Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 651	1 616	1 584	2 048	1 902	2 004
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 651	1 600	1 589	1 899	2 096	2 128
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 231	2 288	2 264	2 731	2 383	2 433
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.0	99.7	107.8	90.7	94.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 225	1 243	1 262	1 280	1 300	1 321
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	81	125	158	203	232	279
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	10	0	1	3	4	6
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 651	1 616	1 584	2 048	1 902	2 004
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 231	2 288	2 264	2 731	2 383	2 433
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 348	1 300	1 255	1 599	1 463	1 517
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 822	1 841	1 794	2 133	1 833	1 842
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 348	1 287	1 259	1 483	1 613	1 611
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	-3.1	-0.7	19.5	10.4	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	-4.5	-2.2	17.8	8.7	-0.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.1	1.0	-1.3	8.2	-15.8	3.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Timor-Leste

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	Directorate-General for Statistics, Timor-Leste Website (http://www.statistics.gov.tl/surveys-indicators/national-accounts/) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022 12.5% of debt stock
	2017-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Togo

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 597 808	3 708 901	3 904 353	4 097 073	4 222 338	4 525 078
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 597 808	3 742 005	3 921 441	4 114 487	4 186 812	4 406 992
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 656 489	3 734 425	3 919 895	4 113 382	4 231 625	4 537 118
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.6	100.8	102.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	592.606	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531
6 Population (thousand)	7 661	7 853	8 047	8 243	8 443	8 645
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 218	1 651	1 725	2 013	2 535	3 467
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	66	78	82	77	65	70
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 071	6 387	7 029	6 993	7 336	8 160
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 170	6 431	7 057	7 020	7 352	8 182
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	792	813	874	848	869	944
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	805	819	877	852	871	946
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	792	804	822	842	837	860
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	-0.6	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	-0.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Togo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Tonga

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
 Currency: (Pa'anga Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	933	1 018	1 073	1 163	1 120	1 069
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	933	964	966	973	977	951
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	938	1 058	1 138	1 257	1 215	1 128
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.6	111.0	119.5	114.6	112.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.216	2.206	2.237	2.289	2.300	2.265
6 Population (thousand)	106	105	105	105	105	106
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	174	193	187	187	195	224
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3	3	6	3	5	3
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	421	461	480	508	487	472
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	423	480	509	549	528	498
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 982	4 376	4 561	4 840	4 626	4 451
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 003	4 552	4 839	5 230	5 021	4 699
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 982	4 126	4 146	4 183	4 191	4 050
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.6	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	-2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.0	3.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	-3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.1	5.6	5.1	7.7	-4.2	-1.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.2	0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-0.4	1.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tonga

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Trinidad and Tobago

Currency: (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	156 695	161 337	164 681	161 088	142 173	165 315
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	156 695	149 320	148 019	148 183	136 805	135 400
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	154 578	161 678	159 841	156 994	143 084	157 927
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	108.0	111.3	108.7	103.9	122.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.669	6.780	6.771	6.754	6.751	6.759
6 Population (thousand)	1 469	1 479	1 505	1 520	1 518	1 526
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	23 496	23 798	24 322	23 850	21 059	24 460
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	23 179	23 848	23 608	23 243	21 194	23 367
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	15 991	16 095	16 164	15 691	13 872	16 033
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 775	16 129	15 689	15 292	13 961	15 316
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	15 991	15 143	14 751	14 619	13 512	13 308
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-6.8	-4.7	-0.9	0.1	-7.7	-1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-7.3	-5.3	-2.6	-0.9	-7.6	-1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.9	8.0	3.0	-2.3	-4.4	17.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.6	-1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Trinidad and Tobago

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website (http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website (http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Tunisia

Currency: (Tunisian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	95 287	102 012	112 986	122 969	119 633	130 466
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	95 287	97 425	99 950	101 452	92 705	96 714
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	93 232	99 610	110 243	119 373	115 598	126 066
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.7	113.0	121.2	129.0	134.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.148	2.419	2.647	2.934	2.812	2.794
6 Population (thousand)	11 686	11 811	11 933	12 049	12 162	12 263
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	28 827	33 501	35 033	39 381	41 047	41 608
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 444	2 361	2 241	2 311	2 336	3 486
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	44 360	42 164	42 687	41 906	42 538	46 687
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	43 404	41 171	41 650	40 680	41 104	45 113
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 796	3 570	3 577	3 478	3 498	3 807
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 714	3 486	3 490	3 376	3 380	3 679
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 796	3 840	3 899	3 920	3 549	3 672
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.1	2.2	2.6	1.5	-8.6	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.9	1.2	1.5	0.5	-9.5	3.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	4.7	8.0	7.2	6.5	4.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.5	-12.6	-9.4	-10.9	4.2	0.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tunisia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Türkiye

Currency: (New Turkish Lira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 626 560	3 133 704	3 758 774	4 311 733	5 048 220	7 248 789
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 626 560	2 823 604	2 907 744	2 930 530	2 987 383	3 326 555
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 579 606	3 064 141	3 701 104	4 239 068	4 982 378	7 141 809
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	111.0	129.3	147.1	169.0	217.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.020	3.648	4.828	5.674	7.009	8.850
6 Population (thousand)	81 019	82 090	82 809	83 482	84 135	84 775
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	410 026	457 282	447 923	444 540	441 150	435 451
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	61 603	69 697	67 974	69 229	68 693	56 633
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	869 683	858 989	778 477	759 935	720 289	819 034
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	854 136	839 920	766 533	747 128	710 894	806 947
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 734	10 464	9 401	9 103	8 561	9 661
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 542	10 232	9 257	8 950	8 449	9 519
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 734	11 389	11 627	11 623	11 757	12 993
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	6.1	2.1	0.0	1.1	10.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.1	11.0	16.5	13.8	14.9	29.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.0	-20.8	-32.4	-17.5	-23.5	-26.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Türkiye

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Turkmenistan

Currency: (Turkmenistan Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	126 593	140 762	147 808	160 786	161 472	188 840
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	126 593	132 552	133 720	129 188	125 372	131 164
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	123 291	127 233	136 655	152 515	153 165	179 126
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	106.2	110.5	124.5	128.8	144.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500
6 Population (thousand)	5 869	5 968	6 065	6 158	6 250	6 342
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 167	8 650	8 160	6 516	5 636	4 851
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 194	1 381	1 460	1 804	1 850	1 447
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	36 169	40 218	42 231	45 939	46 135	53 954
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	35 226	36 352	39 044	43 576	43 762	51 179
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 163	6 738	6 963	7 460	7 381	8 508
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 002	6 091	6 438	7 076	7 001	8 070
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 163	6 345	6 299	5 994	5 731	5 909
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.0	4.7	0.9	-3.4	-3.0	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.7	3.0	-0.7	-4.9	-4.4	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	6.2	4.1	12.6	3.5	11.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Turkmenistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016	Turkmenistan, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 29 May 2018 addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2017-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Tuvalu

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	56	59	64	78	75	80
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	56	57	58	66	63	65
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	106	105	132	126	133	107
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	103.0	110.5	117.7	118.6	124.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.345	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331
6 Population (thousand)	11	11	11	11	11	11
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	41	45	48	54	52	60
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	79	81	99	87	91	80
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 802	4 183	4 422	4 943	4 675	5 370
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 261	7 454	9 104	7 968	8 252	7 156
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 802	3 941	3 982	4 492	4 258	4 280
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	3.4	1.4	13.7	-4.2	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.2	3.7	1.0	12.8	-5.2	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.7	3.0	7.3	6.5	0.8	4.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.1	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tuvalu

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 18/209 (July 2018), Tuvalu Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2017-2020	International Monetary Fund IMF Country Report No. 21/176 (August 2021), Tuvalu Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Uganda

Currency: (Uganda Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	104 242 410	114 090 676	127 002 264	139 919 538	141 519 498	153 027 528
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	104 242 410	111 653 209	117 842 469	127 007 245	125 214 305	133 617 606
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	102 414 569	111 406 082	123 429 286	136 294 107	139 125 531	150 477 873
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.2	107.8	110.2	113.0	114.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3 420.098	3 611.224	3 727.069	3 704.049	3 718.249	3 587.052
6 Population (thousand)	38 748	40 127	41 515	42 949	44 405	45 854
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 086	11 673	12 315	13 971	17 207	19 217
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	779	97	422	166	402	337
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	30 479	31 593	34 076	37 775	38 061	42 661
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	29 945	30 850	33 117	36 796	37 417	41 950
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	787	787	821	880	857	930
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	773	769	798	857	843	915
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	787	814	830	865	824	852
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	7.1	5.5	7.8	-1.4	6.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.3	3.4	2.0	4.2	-4.6	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.7	2.2	5.5	2.2	2.6	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.5	-5.6	-3.2	0.6	-0.4	3.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uganda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Ukraine

Currency: (Hryvnia Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 385 367	2 981 227	3 560 302	3 977 198	4 222 026	5 459 574
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 385 367	2 441 661	2 526 835	2 607 681	2 509 820	2 593 969
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 410 106	3 024 509	3 594 946	4 026 617	4 314 283	5 578 873
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	122.1	140.9	152.5	168.2	210.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	25.551	26.597	27.200	25.846	26.958	27.286
6 Population (thousand)	44 834	44 657	44 447	44 211	43 910	43 531
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	116 189	123 870	121 873	124 879	132 313	135 643
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 683	9 454	11 026	9 943	13 543	10 370
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	93 356	112 091	130 891	153 883	156 618	200 086
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	94 324	113 718	132 165	155 795	160 040	204 458
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 082	2 510	2 945	3 481	3 567	4 596
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 104	2 546	2 974	3 524	3 645	4 697
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 082	2 140	2 225	2 308	2 237	2 332
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.2	-3.8	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.8	-3.1	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	17.1	22.1	15.4	8.2	10.3	25.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-17.0	-4.1	-2.3	5.0	-4.3	-1.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ukraine

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

United Arab Emirates

Currency: (UAE Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 311 248	1 416 136	1 550 585	1 532 224	1 311 885	1 489 080
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 311 248	1 342 371	1 358 344	1 404 684	1 336 692	1 387 060
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 318 948	1 426 336	1 555 815	1 539 795	1 304 985	1 486 380
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.5	114.2	109.1	98.1	107.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673
6 Population (thousand)	8 994	9 068	9 140	9 212	9 287	9 365
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	357 045	385 606	422 215	417 216	357 219	405 468
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	359 142	388 383	423 639	419 277	355 340	404 732
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	39 697	42 522	46 193	45 292	38 463	43 295
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 930	42 829	46 349	45 516	38 261	43 217
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	39 697	40 307	40 466	41 522	39 190	40 329
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	2.4	1.2	3.4	-4.8	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.6	-5.6	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-3.2	5.5	8.2	-4.4	-10.0	9.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Arab Emirates

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Currency: (Pound Sterling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 999 461	2 085 008	2 157 410	2 238 348	2 109 594	2 276 715
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 999 461	2 048 319	2 083 244	2 116 665	1 883 179	2 024 886
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 952 713	2 062 558	2 128 004	2 237 428	2 062 204	2 266 768
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.8	103.6	105.7	112.0	112.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.741	0.777	0.750	0.783	0.780	0.727
6 Population (thousand)	65 655	66 065	66 433	66 779	67 059	67 281
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 699 660	2 683 489	2 878 345	2 857 058	2 704 609	3 131 378
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 636 541	2 654 594	2 839 112	2 855 884	2 643 853	3 117 697
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	41 119	40 619	43 327	42 784	40 331	46 542
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	40 157	40 182	42 736	42 766	39 425	46 338
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	41 119	41 862	42 340	42 797	37 916	40 635
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	-11.0	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	-11.4	7.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	5.9	0.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-13.2	-4.9	3.5	-4.5	0.4	6.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

United Republic of Tanzania

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	111 109 484	121 978 198	132 776 901	143 777 554	155 375 283	166 305 959
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	111 109 484	118 661 024	126 915 309	135 795 465	142 215 043	149 255 282
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	108 977 454	119 734 243	131 320 460	141 439 322	152 393 460	163 424 398
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.8	104.6	105.9	109.3	111.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 177.087	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764
6 Population (thousand)	54 402	56 267	58 090	59 873	61 705	63 588
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	19 449	21 430	22 362	24 173	25 545	28 490
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	475	559	725	845	904	1 621
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	51 036	54 727	58 653	62 834	67 727	72 377
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	50 057	53 720	58 009	61 812	66 427	71 123
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	938	973	1 010	1 049	1 098	1 138
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	920	955	999	1 032	1 077	1 118
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	938	969	1 004	1 042	1 059	1 078
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.7	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	1.6	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	2.8	1.8	1.2	3.2	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.3	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	108 362 324	118 744 498	129 043 901	139 641 854	151 166 383	161 525 759
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	108 362 324	115 701 603	123 744 729	132 402 038	138 778 833	145 643 750
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	106 283 008	116 560 031	127 628 407	137 370 881	148 265 333	158 727 024
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.6	104.3	105.5	108.9	110.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 177.087	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764
6 Population (thousand)	52 914	54 733	56 511	58 247	60 033	61 871
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	49 774	53 276	57 004	61 027	65 892	70 297
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	48 819	52 296	56 378	60 034	64 628	69 079
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	941	973	1 009	1 048	1 098	1 136
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	923	955	998	1 031	1 077	1 117
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	941	971	1 006	1 044	1 062	1 081
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	2.6	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.3	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 747 160	3 233 700	3 733 000	4 135 700	4 208 900	4 780 200
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 747 160	2 959 421	3 170 580	3 393 427	3 436 210	3 611 533
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 694 446	3 174 212	3 692 052	4 068 442	4 128 127	4 697 374
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	109.3	117.7	121.9	122.5	132.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 177.087	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764
6 Population (thousand)	1 488	1 534	1 580	1 626	1 672	1 718
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 262	1 451	1 649	1 807	1 835	2 080
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 238	1 424	1 631	1 778	1 799	2 044
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	848	946	1 044	1 112	1 098	1 211
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	832	928	1 032	1 094	1 076	1 190
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	848	886	922	959	944	966
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	-1.5	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	10.2	9.3	7.8	3.5	0.5	8.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.3	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Statistics Office of Zanzibar Zanzibar in Figures, 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Statistics Office of Zanzibar Zanzibar in Figures, 2021 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of Tanzania (mainland)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	Statistics Office of Zanzibar Office of Chief Government Statistician Tanzania National Population Projections Report 2022

United States

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	18 695 106	19 477 337	20 533 058	21 380 976	21 060 474	23 315 081
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	18 695 106	19 114 235	19 677 223	20 128 700	19 571 582	20 735 207
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 020 479	19 885 551	20 937 355	21 764 537	21 472 360	23 617 113
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.2	107.6	112.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	327 210	329 791	332 140	334 320	335 942	336 998
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 695 106	19 477 337	20 533 058	21 380 976	21 060 474	23 315 081
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	19 020 479	19 885 551	20 937 355	21 764 537	21 472 360	23 617 113
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	57 135	59 060	61 820	63 954	62 691	69 185
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	58 129	60 297	63 038	65 101	63 917	70 081
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	57 135	57 959	59 244	60 208	58 259	61 529
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.6	-3.2	5.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	4.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United States

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Uruguay

Currency: (Peso Uruguayo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 726 406	1 841 999	1 982 244	2 158 729	2 250 264	2 583 553
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 726 406	1 754 508	1 762 893	1 769 071	1 660 778	1 733 304
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 645 203	1 755 359	1 889 007	2 057 191	2 144 421	2 462 033
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	105.0	112.4	122.0	135.5	149.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.163	28.676	30.725	35.255	42.013	43.555
6 Population (thousand)	3 414	3 422	3 427	3 428	3 429	3 426
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	57 237	64 234	64 515	61 231	53 561	59 318
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	54 544	61 213	61 481	58 351	51 041	56 528
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 766	18 770	18 825	17 860	15 620	17 313
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 978	17 887	17 940	17 020	14 885	16 498
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 766	16 997	17 054	17 107	16 057	16 772
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.4	-6.1	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	-6.1	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.3	5.0	7.1	8.5	11.0	10.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.4	4.9	-7.1	-14.7	-19.2	-3.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uruguay

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016 2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Uzbekistan

Currency: (Uzbekistan Sum Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	255 421 862	317 476 369	424 728 744	529 391 385	602 192 996	734 587 678
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	255 421 862	266 648 354	280 927 365	296 967 285	302 568 816	325 019 756
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	258 193 104	323 696 402	436 886 030	537 105 822	599 768 749	731 630 449
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	119.1	151.2	178.3	199.0	226.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 965.253	5 113.879	8 069.606	8 836.788	10 054.261	10 609.464
6 Population (thousand)	31 454	31 946	32 450	32 977	33 527	34 081
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 124	16 352	17 609	22 407	32 343	38 995
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 006	1 436	691	1 950	2 428	3 753
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	86 138	62 081	52 633	59 908	59 894	69 239
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	87 073	63 298	54 140	60 781	59 653	68 960
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 739	1 943	1 622	1 817	1 786	2 032
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 768	1 981	1 668	1 843	1 779	2 023
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 739	2 815	2 920	3 037	3 043	3 216
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.9	4.4	5.4	5.7	1.9	7.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	2.8	3.7	4.0	0.2	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.9	19.1	27.0	17.9	11.6	13.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-15.5	-72.5	-57.8	-9.5	-13.8	-5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uzbekistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020 2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Vanuatu

Currency: (Vatu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	87 250	94 887	100 771	107 450	104 929	107 326
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	87 250	91 105	93 746	96 785	91 953	92 044
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	89 182	95 137	103 759	115 965	115 421	111 183
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.2	107.5	111.0	114.1	116.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	108.475	107.821	110.165	114.733	115.380	109.453
6 Population (thousand)	283	290	297	304	312	319
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	293	401	402	441	460	515
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5	5	15	11	14	13
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	804	880	915	937	909	981
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	822	882	942	1 011	1 000	1 016
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 840	3 032	3 077	3 077	2 918	3 073
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 903	3 040	3 168	3 320	3 210	3 183
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 840	2 894	2 907	2 931	2 720	2 659
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.2	-5.0	0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.8	-7.2	-2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	4.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.5	0.6	-2.2	-4.1	-0.6	5.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Vanuatu

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	Vanuatu National Statistical Office Statistics Release: Gross Domestic Product 2020 (www.vnso.gov.vu) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	Vanuatu National Statistical Office Statistics Release: Gross Domestic Product 2020 (www.vnso.gov.vu) Applied real values from this source
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, October 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Currency: (Bolivar Digital Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
For presentation purposes, GDP and GNI are presented in national currency units						
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	281	2 009	2 725 607	418 494 572	6 004 211 087	79 723 820 781
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	281	237	190	138	96	97
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	276	1 908	2 306 608	321 041 578	5 425 932 825	70 929 505 244
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	848.1	1 431 465.6	304 055 869.5	6 231 250 566.5	82 346 346 541.8
For presentation purposes, exchange rates are presented in Bolivar fuertes = 100,000,000,000 Bolivar Digital						
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	9.257	9.975	...	...	...	...
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	430.350	1 956.604	2 242 718.864	1 229 379 156.272	28 548 378 326.523	306 978 980 708.961
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	38.279	1 956.604	2 242 718.864	1 229 379 156.272	28 548 378 326.523	306 978 980 708.961
6 Population (thousand)	30 741	30 563	29 826	28 972	28 490	28 200
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	3 034 426	20 139 534	...	...	...	...
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	65 274	102 674	121 531	34 041	21 032	25 970
9c GDP in current prices (million US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	733 838	102 674	121 531	34 041	21 032	25 970
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	2 981 417	19 127 820	...	...	...	...
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	64 134	97 516	102 849	26 114	19 006	23 106
10c GNI in current prices (million US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	721 018	97 516	102 849	26 114	19 006	23 106
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	98 708	658 942	...	...	...	...
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	2 123	3 359	4 075	1 175	738	921
11c Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	23 871	3 359	4 075	1 175	738	921
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	96 984	625 840	...	...	...	...
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	2 086	3 191	3 448	901	667	819
12c Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	23 454	3 191	3 448	901	667	819
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	98 708	83 724	68 961	51 319	36 534	37 086
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOP)	2 123	1 801	1 483	1 104	786	798
13c Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	23 871	20 248	16 677	12 411	8 835	8 969
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-17.0	-15.7	-19.6	-27.7	-30.0	0.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-17.6	-15.2	-17.6	-25.6	-28.8	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	321.3	748.1	168 694.1	21 140.9	1 949.4	1 221.5
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate (IMF)	-47.3	-7.8	...	...	...	...
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate (UNOP)	-6 748.4	- 354.7	-114 523.0	-54 716.5	-2 222.2	-975.3
17c Annual percentage change of exchange rate (Modified rates/UNOP)	-123.5	-5 011.4	-114 523.0	-54 716.5	-2 222.2	-975.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
	2020-2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	2016-2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	2016-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operation Rates of Exchange
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Modified conversion rates/UNOP)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Modified conversion rate
	2017-2021	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision

Viet Nam

Currency: (Dong Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 639 401 003	6 293 904 554	7 009 042 132	7 707 200 287	8 044 385 729	8 479 666 500
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 639 401 003	6 030 786 171	6 480 984 766	6 957 937 463	7 157 436 878	7 340 650 233
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 329 176 700	5 913 669 000	6 651 467 800	7 320 005 500	7 700 498 000	8 045 439 700
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	104.4	108.1	110.8	112.4	115.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	21 935.001	22 370.087	22 602.050	23 050.242	23 208.368	23 159.783
6 Population (thousand)	93 127	94 033	94 914	95 777	96 649	97 468
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	85 665	104 091	106 855	117 338	125 065	136 213
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 740	11 250	14 714	13 040	13 785	18 114
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	257 096	281 354	310 106	334 365	346 616	366 138
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	242 953	264 356	294 286	317 567	331 798	347 388
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 761	2 992	3 267	3 491	3 586	3 756
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 609	2 811	3 101	3 316	3 433	3 564
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 761	2 924	3 113	3 312	3 376	3 433
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.4	2.9	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.4	1.9	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.1	-2.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Viet Nam

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	General Statistics Office of Vietnam Website (http://www.gso.gov.vn) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	General Statistics Office of Vietnam Website (http://www.gso.gov.vn) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2021	General Statistics Office of Vietnam Website (http://www.gso.gov.vn) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Yemen

Currency: (Yemeni Rial Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 316 938	5 190 032	5 731 456	6 317 871	6 996 576	10 299 601
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 316 938	4 754 778	4 715 693	4 783 655	4 841 228	4 792 815
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 295 061	5 161 465	5 712 169	6 331 536	7 010 694	10 281 466
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	109.2	121.5	132.1	144.5	214.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	283.896	282.195	214.890	486.731	743.006	1 035.467
6 Population (thousand)	29 274	30 034	30 791	31 547	32 284	32 982
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 063	7 193	7 037	7 055	7 121	7 587
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	108	84	98	99	122	111
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 728	18 392	26 672	12 980	9 417	9 947
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 651	18 290	26 582	13 008	9 436	9 929
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	640	612	866	411	292	302
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	637	609	863	412	292	301
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	640	558	539	534	528	512
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-15.0	-10.6	-0.8	1.4	1.2	-1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-17.2	-12.8	-3.3	-1.0	-1.1	-3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.2	9.2	11.3	8.7	9.4	48.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-23.0	0.6	23.9	-126.5	-52.7	-39.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Yemen

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Zambia

Currency: (Kwacha Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	221 242	246 252	275 175	300 457	332 223	426 661
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	221 242	229 046	238 287	241 721	234 989	245 796
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	209 386	238 521	270 704	295 298	322 165	413 975
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	107.5	115.5	124.3	141.4	173.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.308	9.518	10.458	12.890	18.344	20.018
6 Population (thousand)	16 768	17 298	17 836	18 380	18 928	19 473
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 221	22 955	23 526	27 254	26 690	24 046
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	279	432	728	1 802	1 473	1 394
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	21 464	25 874	26 312	23 309	18 111	21 313
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	20 314	25 061	25 884	22 909	17 562	20 680
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 280	1 496	1 475	1 268	957	1 095
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 211	1 449	1 451	1 246	928	1 062
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 280	1 285	1 296	1 276	1 204	1 225
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.5	4.0	1.4	-2.8	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	0.4	0.9	-1.6	-5.6	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	18.4	7.5	7.4	7.6	13.7	22.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-19.4	7.7	-9.9	-23.3	-42.3	-9.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Zambia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, October 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022

Zimbabwe

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 549	22 041	23 645	22 595	21 665	24 118
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 549	21 515	22 527	21 152	20 031	21 293
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 773	21 181	23 152	22 238	21 183	23 524
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	100.0	102.4	105.0	106.8	108.2	113.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	14 453	14 751	15 052	15 355	15 670	15 994
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 467	12 513	12 623	12 247	12 743	13 739
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 078	387	281	1 214	930	528
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	20 549	22 041	23 645	22 595	21 665	24 118
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 773	21 181	23 152	22 238	21 183	23 524
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 422	1 494	1 571	1 472	1 383	1 508
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 299	1 436	1 538	1 448	1 352	1 471
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 422	1 459	1 497	1 378	1 278	1 331
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.8	4.7	4.7	-6.1	-5.3	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.3	2.6	2.6	-7.9	-7.2	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Zimbabwe

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 22/112 (April 2022), Zimbabwe Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2016-2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 22/112 (April 2022), Zimbabwe Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2016	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2017-2021	Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency Final Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Back Cast 2017 to 2021_November 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2016=100)	2016-2021	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2016-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, February 2023 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2016-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2022 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2016-2021	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2022